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SUGAR REPORTS

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL STABILIZATION AND CONSERVATION SERVICE
SUGAR DIVISION

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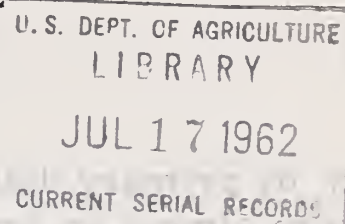
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MARKET REVIEW

Delivery by primary distributors during May of about 823,000 tons of sugar were almost on seasonal trend but far below those of a year earlier when the stimulus of price increase announcements produced the third largest May business on record. June deliveries a year ago were low in the wake of the May activity so that deliveries this month should bring the first half year total up to or above the 4.5 million tons delivered in January-June 1961. Some acceleration of deliveries in the East may result from announcements of withdrawals of allowances and increases in prices for refined sugar with late June and early July effective dates. The prevailing quotations for sugar in 100 pound bags before such increases became effective are as follows:

	<u>Cane</u>	<u>Beet</u>
	<u>Cents per pound</u>	
Northeast	9.60	
New York metropolitan area	9.35	
Southeast	9.20	
Gulf	9.10	
Chicago-West	9.20	9.00
Chicago Switching District	9.60 (del.)	9.40 (del.)
Lower Pacific Coast	9.20	9.20
Oregon-Washington	9.00	9.00
Mountain States	9.10	9.00

The domestic spot price for raw sugar at New York was 6.50 cents per pound from June 1 through June 7 but from June 12-18 was 6.47 cents. It is now clear that refiners will have larger than usual stocks at the end of June. Thus longer-run program uncertainties rather than short run availability of supplies appear to be the major factor in the strength of the raw market during recent weeks. From January 1 through June 18 the spot price of raw sugar averaged 6.43 cents per pound or 0.08 cent

above the average for a comparable period last year. The average price of refined sugar in the northeast territory during the same time was 9.52 cents per pound, or 0.02 cent higher than a year earlier.

The June 11 crop report of the Department shows 1961 crop sugar production in the mainland cane area as 858,000 tons, raw value. Of the total, 650,000 tons were produced in Louisiana and 208,000 tons in Florida. These two tonnages were 36 and 19 percent, respectively, above the preceding crop, which had been a record high for Florida and within 4 percent of the record (1938) for Louisiana. Domestic beet sugar production from the 1961 crop on the basis of year of harvest used by the Crop Reporting Board was indicated at 2,318,000 tons in their June 11 publication. This estimate has been corrected to 2,382,000 tons. Sugar Act crop years are, basically, the year of planting rather than the year of harvest. For the Sugar Act crop year, production from the 1961 crop is currently estimated at 2,425,000 tons. The difference of 43,000 tons reflects an estimated increase in production in California (mainly the Imperial Valley) during the early part of 1962 but not yet completed, as compared to that of 1961 incorporated in the Crop Reporting Board production report.

For world raw sugar, a price of 2.68 cents per pound was quoted for June 15-18 by the New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange, contract No. 8, f.a.s. stowed Caribbean ports including Brazil. This was 0.08 cent above the May average, but in the meantime a low of 2.50 cents was registered on June 5. Since April 18, the range of quotations has been only 0.18 cent after exhibiting an 0.80 cent range - from 2.05 to 2.85 cents earlier in the year.

Reports from Cuba put the Cuban crop as of May 31 at 4,743,084 metric tons. Estimates on final production are placed at around 4,800,000 metric tons. Trade reports now put the Mexican crop at 1,450,000 metric tons as compared to the earlier estimates of 1,640,000 tons.

India late in May announced the release of an additional 100,000 tons for export. This makes a total of 250,000 tons released so far this year.

SUGAR DISAPPEARANCE IN 1961

This is the sixth June analysis of the supply and disposition of sugar in the continental United States for the preceding calendar year. The purpose is to blend together the various series of data on sugar disposition in the continental United States, balance them out with the more complete data on supplies and deduce the best estimate we can of the "disappearance" of sugar into various uses and through various channels of distribution. It is recognized, of course, that "disappearance" may differ considerably from the more familiar data on "deliveries" or "distribution" by primary distributors. The approach and method used are the same as those of the earlier analyses, detailed in Sugar Reports No. 62.

The major breakdown of both supplies and disposition for each of the years 1953-61 is shown in Table 1. The 1961 domestic "disappearance" of quota sugar (excluding imported liquid sugar), rose by 170,000 tons over 1960 to reach a record total of 9,560,000 tons. This increase compares with the more publicized figures concerning deliveries by primary distributors which rose by 350,000 tons. Stocks held by industrial users, wholesalers, and retailers at year-end were about unchanged from a year earlier, and constructive deliveries at the end of the year of 44,000 tons, were up 41,000 tons from the year before, but about 15,000 tons below the 1952-60 average. Other highlights of this 1961 year-end analysis are:

1. New supplies from domestic areas were the largest on record; those from foreign countries the smallest in any year since 1957; the total down only slightly from the 1960 record.
2. Despite record disappearance during the year, year-end stocks were within 5 percent of the record level at the year's beginning.
3. An increase in receipts and deliveries of sugar by wholesalers, although small, was the first since 1958.
4. The relative importance of sugar usage by industrial establishments continued to rise.

Table 1. - The U. S. Sugar supply and disposition, 1953-1961

Item	: 1953	: 1954	: 1955	: 1956	: 1957	: 1958	: 1959	: 1960	: 1961
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	1,000 Short tons, raw value								
	SUPPLY								
A. Stocks 1/1									
Primary distributors	1,621	1,639	1,930	2,010	1,906	1,880	1,878	2,005	2,327
Industrial users	178	227	203	167	213	200	201	205	217
Wholesalers	74	89	79	72	102	70	77	70	67
Retailers	100	95	93	84	86	83	85	93	2/ 90
Sub-total	1,973	2,050	2,305	2,333	2,367	1/ 2,233	2,241	2,373	2/ 2,701
Constructive deliveries	0	129	68	0	22	90	93	136	3
Total stocks 1/1	1,973	2,179	2,373	2,333	2,389	2,323	2,334	2,509	2/ 2,704
B. New Supplies									
Mainland production	2,373	2,610	2,386	2,510	2,561	2,815	2,822	3,076	3,176
Offshore domestic receipts	2,249	2,096	2,155	2,249	1,947	1,459	1,947	1,748	2,041
Foreign receipts	3,883	3,799	4,027	4,256	4,277	4,891	4,674	4,885	4,407
Total	8,505	8,505	8,568	9,015	8,785	9,165	9,443	9,709	9,624
C. Total supply	10,478	10,684	10,941	11,348	11,174	11,488	11,777	12,218	2/ 12,328
	DISPOSITION								
A. Disappearance									
Industrial uses	4,635	4,436	4,710	4,892	4,895	4,957	5,090	5,239	5,414
Hotel, restaurant and institutional uses	707	720	765	797	807	778	834	849	860
Household receipts	2,806	3,037	2,962	2,946	2,966	3,179	3,124	3,204	3,172
Other non-industrial receipts	149	109	82	111	103	93	89	98	114
Domestic disappearance	8,297	8,302	8,519	8,746	8,771	9,007	9,137	9,390	9,560
Exports and livestock feed	32	29	64	163	37	93	91	70	87
Total disappearance	8,329	8,331	8,583	8,909	8,808	9,100	9,228	9,460	9,647
B. Stocks 12/31									
Primary distributors	1,639	1,930	2,010	1,906	1,880	1,878	2,005	2,327	2,195
Industrial users	227	203	167	213	200	201	205	217	2/ 203
Wholesalers	89	79	72	102	70	77	70	67	2/ 77
Retailers	95	93	84	86	83	85	93	2/ 90	2/ 95
Sub-total	2,050	2,305	2,333	2,367	1/ 2,233	2,241	2,373	2/ 2,701	2/ 2,570
Constructive deliveries	129	68	0	22	90	93	136	3	44
Total stocks 12/31	2,179	2,373	2,333	2,389	2,323	2,334	2,509	2/ 2,704	2/ 2,614
C. Total disposition	10,508	10,704	10,916	11,298	11,131	11,434	11,737	2/ 12,164	2/ 12,261
D. Adjustment for difference between standard and actual conversion factors in transforming raw into refined sugar, including losses and gains	- 30	- 20	25	50	43	54	40	2/ 54	2/ 67
E. Total disposition and adjustment	10,478	10,684	10,941	11,348	11,174	11,488	11,777	12,218	2/ 12,328

1/ Includes 60,000 tons for increase in stocks in transit at the end of the 1956 and the beginning of 1957, excluded from the stocks of individual groups.

2/ Revised.

5. Departures from trends in sugar disappearance for most business groups were slightly larger for 1961 than for 1960, and slightly smaller for households.

About 30,000 tons of the 1961 increase in domestic disappearance of quota sugar is an offset for the cessation of imports of liquid sugar from Cuba. Imported liquid sugar, subject to special quotas not included in "sugar requirements" normally has been excluded from data on distribution.

Wholesalers continued to lose sugar business via retailers at twice the rate of decrease in the retail business in 1961. On the other hand wholesalers picked up one-third of the increase to industrial users and almost all the increase to hotels, restaurants, and institutions, an increase in volume large enough to increase their total business.

The changing pattern of sugar disappearance is developed more fully on three bases in Tables 2, 3 and 4: in aggregates and departures from trend, in terms of pounds per capita, and in percentage distribution of totals among industrial types of use.

1961 Disappearance in Relation to 1952-59 Trends (Table 2)

The 1961 domestic disappearance of sugar for all uses nationally was 1.6 percent above the 1952-59 trend projected through 1961. This reflects a 2.9 percent above trend sugar usage in sugar-containing products along with below trend readings for households of 0.9 percent and for hotel, restaurant, and institutional use of 1.7 percent. Disappearance for three of the five sugar using industrial groups was above their respective trends. The percentage above trend for confectionery at 3.8 was greater than that for the industrial total for the second successive year. Disappearances for beverages and for canned, bottled, and frozen foods were 2.3 percent above their trends. Sugar disappearance for use in bakery and allied products, and for use in ice-cream and dairy products were slightly below their trends. ^{1/}—

Per Capita Sugar Use (Table 3)

The increase in sugar disappearance in 1961 over 1960 exceeded population growth by about 0.2 pound per capita. Disappearance for use in

Table 2. - Trends in U. S. sugar disappearance

Item	1952-59		1960		1961	
	Average	Annual	As	As	As	As
	(1,000	trend	a percentage of	a percentage of	a percentage of	a percentage of
	short	(% of				
	tons, raw	average)				
	value)	See note*				
			Trend	1952-59	Trend	1952-59
				average		average
<u>Type of use</u>						
Industrial	4,757	+ 1.9	101.3	110.1	102.9	113.8
Household	2,989	+ 1.3	101.3	107.2	99.1	106.1
Hotels, restaurants and institutions	760	+ 2.7	99.5	111.7	98.3	113.1
Other domestic	110	-	-	89.1	-	103.6
Total	8,616	+ 1.7	101.4	109.0	101.6	110.9
<u>Type of industrial use</u>						
Bakery and allied products	1,325	+ 2.8	98.8 ^{1/}	111.0	98.3	113.2
Beverages	1,157	+ 4.9	102.1	124.4	102.3	129.6
Confectionery and related products	840	+ 2.0	102.7	111.9	103.6	115.2
Canned, bottled, frozen foods; jams, jellies, and preserves	780	+ 2.6	100.4	112.3	102.3	117.1
Ice cream and dairy products	387	+ 2.3	100.7	111.2	99.8	112.5
Multiple and miscellaneous foods, and non-foods	268	-	-	31.3 ^{2/}	-	36.9 ^{2/}
Total	4,757	+ 1.9	101.3	110.1	102.9	113.8

^{1/} Revised.

^{2/} Larger proportions of the multiple use subgroup were distributed to the other specified subgroups in making the 1960-61 estimates than in earlier years.

Note: These trends are based on percentages of the applicable individual group or subgroup averages. Thus the average of the trends for individual groups may not equal the trend of all groups computed on a combined total basis. This applies also to the individual industrial subgroups in relation to the industrial group total.

sugar-containing products increased one pound per capita, mostly in the beverage and canning groups. No change occurred for hotel, restaurant, and institutional use, but for household use per capita disappearance decreased by 0.9 pound, continuing a decline relative to the 1952-59 average.

Proportionate Use of Industrial Sugar by Groups (Table 4)

Baked goods and beverages, by far the largest industrial use groups, were of about equal size as to sugar usage in 1961, each with about 27.7 percent of the industrial total. This was a slightly smaller percentage for baked goods and a little larger percentage for beverages than in 1960. Slightly larger percentages in 1961 than in 1960 also occurred for canned goods and for non-food products. There was a minor decrease in the ice-cream and dairy products share in total sugar use.

1/ After determining the estimated use of sugar by major groups as detailed in Sugar Reports No. 62, June 1957, the quantity of sugar used by specified industrial sub-groups is estimated, taking one sub-group at a time. In estimating the approximate use of sugar for each specified sub-group, consideration is given to the following sources: (1) direct deliveries of sugar reported by primary distributors by types of buyers; (2) Estimates by the Census Bureau in its annual survey for the U. S. Department of Agriculture of sugar receipts and stocks of industrial establishments; (3) reports by industrial sugar user groups; and (4) other applicable information. The difference between the industrial total and the total of the specified sub-groups is the amount which is permitted to remain in the "multiple and miscellaneous food" sub-group for any given year. Thus, the latter sub-group is a residual category and is generally more subject than the specified sub-groups to relatively large annual variation. It may be recalled that primary distributors reporting deliveries by types of buyers include in the multiple and miscellaneous sub-group quantities of sugar for which specific category of use is not initially known.

Table 3. - Per capita sugar use or receipts

Item	: : 1952-59 : average	: : 1960 : :	: : 1961 : :
Pounds, raw value			
<u>Type of use</u>			
Industrial	57.0	58.2	59.2
Household <u>1/</u>	35.9	35.6	34.7
Hotels, restaurants and institutions	9.1	9.4	9.4
Other domestic <u>1/</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>1.1</u>	<u>1.2</u>
Total	103.3	104.3	104.5
<u>Type of industrial use</u>			
Bakery and allied products	15.9	16.3	16.4
Beverages	13.9	16.0	16.4
Confectionery	10.1	10.5	10.5
Canned, bottled and frozen foods; jams, jellies and preserves	9.3	9.7	10.0
Ice cream and dairy products	4.6	4.8	4.8
Multiple and miscellaneous foods	2.5	0.2 <u>2/</u>	0.2 <u>2/</u>
Non-foods	<u>0.7</u>	<u>0.7</u>	<u>0.9</u>
Total	57.0	58.2	59.2

1/ Receipts.

2/ Larger proportions of the multiple use group were distributed to other specified groups in making the 1960-61 estimates than in earlier years.

Table 4. - Use of sugar by industrial types

Item	: : 1952-59 : average	: : 1960 : :	: : 1961 : :
Percent of industrial total			
Bakery and allied products	27.9	28.1	27.7
Beverages	24.3	27.5	27.7
Confectionery	17.7	17.9	17.9
Canned, bottled and frozen foods; jams, jellies and preserves	16.4	16.7	16.9
Ice cream and dairy products	8.1	8.2	8.0
Multiple and miscellaneous foods	4.4	0.4 <u>2/</u>	0.3 <u>2/</u>
Non-foods	<u>1.2</u>	<u>1.2</u>	<u>1.5</u>
Total industrial	100.0	100.0	100.0
1,000 short tons, raw value			
Total industrial	4,757	5,239	5,414
<u>1/</u> Larger proportions of the multiple use subgroup were distributed to the other specified subgroups in making the 1960-61 estimates than in earlier years.			

BULK REFINED DELIVERY CONTINUES INCREASE

The chart and five tables that follow continue the story of the change-over to bulk delivery of refined sugar which has been a feature of several May issues of Sugar Reports.

In quantity the increase in bulk deliveries (liquid and dry) from 1960 to 1961 was the largest yet recorded (Tables 5 and 6). The increase in percentage of the total movement was exceeded slightly by the increase from 1959 to 1960.

Notably, cane sugar bulk deliveries increased by 4.5 million hundredweights, substantially more than the 3.4 million increase in refiners' total deliveries and especially striking in view of the 1.5 million hundredweight decrease in all cane sugar deliveries, including those of importers. Of the beet sugar increase, about 8.5 million hundredweight in total, about a third was in bulk, one-half in industrial bags and the remaining one-sixth in consumer packages. In volume, the industrial bag increase for beet sugar closely paralleled the decrease for cane sugar imported for direct consumption.

Consumer packages, bulk, and industrial bags each accounted for just about one-third of all sugar delivered in 1961 (Figure 1 and Table 7). For the first time bulk deliveries of cane sugar exceeded cane sugar deliveries in industrial packages (Table 5) and a similar attainment for beet and cane sugar combined is clearly in prospect for 1962. Beet bulk deliveries were in the proportion of about two dry to one liquid; for cane the reverse.

The greatest increase in bulk deliveries relative to the total occurred in the Middle Atlantic region which in 1960 already was receiving a higher percentage of its sugar in bulk than any other region. This region also takes the highest percentage of its bulk deliveries in liquid form. The South, with the lowest percentage of deliveries in bulk, showed the second highest percentage point increase from year to year.

Table 5. - Packaged and bulk (liquid and granulated) sugar deliveries by primary distributors, calendar years 1957-61 ^{1/}

Item and years	R e g i o n						Type of sugar	
	: New	: Middle	: South	: North	: Central	: West	: U. S.	: Total
	: England	: Atlantic	: South	: Central	: West	: Total	: Beet	: Cane
1,000 hundredweights								
1. Total direct deliveries								
1957	8,109	37,526	42,527	46,889	23,954	159,005	38,511	120,494
1958	8,250	37,399	44,938	49,752	23,870	164,209	41,668	122,541
1959	8,472	37,454	44,828	50,624	25,338	166,716	41,783	124,933
1960	8,481	37,988	46,697	51,150	24,143	168,459	40,259	128,200
1961	8,520	39,099	47,087	54,751	26,045	175,502	48,818	126,684
Average	8,366	37,893	45,216	50,633	24,670	166,778	42,208	124,570
2. Consumer size packages (Granulated less than 50 lbs.)								
1957	2,935	9,427	17,988	15,764	7,881	53,995	8,210	45,785
1958	3,031	9,833	20,572	16,836	7,691	57,963	8,831	49,132
1959	2,980	9,672	20,588	16,083	7,711	57,034	8,975	48,059
1960	2,954	9,879	20,899	16,157	7,438	57,327	8,813	48,544
1961	2,931	9,635	21,120	16,974	7,698	58,358	10,347	48,011
Average	2,966	9,689	20,233	16,363	7,684	56,935	9,035	47,900
3. Other deliveries (Industrial & Institutional)								
1957	5,174	28,099	24,539	31,125	16,073	105,010	30,301	74,709
1958	5,219	27,566	24,366	32,916	16,179	106,246	32,837	73,409
1959	5,492	27,782	24,240	34,541	17,627	109,682	32,808	76,874
1960	5,527	28,109	25,798	34,993	16,705	111,132	31,446	79,686
1961	5,589	29,464	25,967	37,777	18,347	117,144	38,471	78,673
Average	5,400	28,204	24,983	34,270	16,986	109,843	33,173	76,670
(a) Liquid sugar								
1957	1,540	8,682	2,351	2,941	4,644	20,158	2,794	17,364
1958	1,664	8,621	2,870	3,568	4,883	21,606	3,447	18,159
1959	1,814	8,809	3,681	5,065	5,762	25,131	3,985	21,146
1960	1,901	9,384	4,324	6,002	5,996	27,607	4,470	23,137
1961	2,093	10,489	5,095	6,618	6,339	30,634	5,254	25,380
Average	1,802	9,197	3,664	4,839	5,525	25,027	3,990	21,037
(b) Bulk granulated								
1957	563	4,121	727	3,446	3,786	12,643	5,563	7,080
1958	596	4,973	850	5,066	4,505	15,990	8,014	7,976
1959	673	5,692	1,601	6,293	4,757	19,016	8,408	10,608
1960	708	6,939	2,375	8,537	4,351	22,910	8,798	14,112
1961	725	8,510	3,045	10,091	4,879	27,250	10,884	16,366
Average	653	6,047	1,721	6,686	4,455	19,562	8,334	11,228
(c) Industrial & institutional packages (granulated 50 lbs. and over)								
1957	3,071	15,296	21,461	24,738	7,643	72,209	21,944	50,265
1958	2,959	13,972	20,646	24,282	6,791	68,650	21,376	47,274
1959	3,005	13,281	18,958	23,183	7,108	65,535	20,415	45,120
1960	2,918	11,786	19,099	20,454	6,358	60,615	18,178	42,437
1961	2,771	10,465	17,827	21,068	7,129	59,260	22,333	36,927
Average	2,945	12,960	19,598	22,745	7,006	65,254	20,849	44,405
Total bulk (liquid (a) and granulated (b))								
1957	2,103	12,803	3,078	6,387	8,430	32,801	8,357	24,444
1958	2,260	13,594	3,720	8,634	9,388	37,596	11,461	26,135
1959	2,487	14,501	5,282	11,358	10,519	44,147	12,393	31,754
1960	2,609	16,323	6,699	14,539	10,347	50,517	13,268	37,249
1961	2,818	18,999	8,140	16,709	11,218	57,884	16,138	41,746
Average	2,455	15,244	5,385	11,525	9,980	44,589	12,324	32,265

^{1/} Represents about 97.0 percent of total deliveries of the continental United States. The unreported 3.0 percent is confined mostly to the Southern and North Central regions for which about 93.0 and 96.5 percent, respectively, of their totals have usually been reported by type of buyers.

On a per capita basis (Table 8), deliveries of sugar in bulk have been increasing every year since 1957 and at an increasing rate. The deliveries shown by the Census of Manufactures data for 1954 indicate that this probably has been true for at least eight years. These consistent increases have been taking place in the context of irregular changes in total per capita deliveries of sugar. On average, per capita deliveries of bulk sugar have been increasing more than four times as rapidly as total deliveries, those in consumer packages have been increasing very slightly and those in industrial packages have been falling to offset those gains.

In line with normal expectations, all major types of business (Table 6) received larger deliveries of sugar in 1961 than in 1960. A drop in the relatively small deliveries to "multiple use" may suggest merely a more complete classification into the more specific use groups. The exceptional features of the changes by types of business lie in the shift from cane to beet sugar in the wholesale-retail trade and in the selective features of the shifts from cane to beet and from bag to bulk among the manufacturing classes. Cane sugar shows large decreases in deliveries to bakers, confectioners and canners, offsetting in part larger gains to these groups a year earlier. The 1960 to 1961 decrease in cane sugar deliveries to multiple users, almost one million hundredweights, may have minimized other decreases and enlarged the modest increases to the ice cream and dairy, beverage and non-food industries and to hotels, restaurants and institutions. Despite decreases in total cane sugar deliveries to some groups as noted, the deliveries of liquid cane sugar increased to every trade classification. Notably, the industry groups taking increased cane supplies in 1961 depend most heavily on liquid sugar; 69 and 58 percent of the cane sugar to the ice cream and dairy and the beverage industries, respectively, were liquid. The beverage industry accounted for the most significant increase in liquid beet sugar deliveries. The large over-all beet sugar increase was distributed among all major types of business and styles of delivery. (Table 9)

Table 6. - Changes in beet and cane sugar deliveries by type of buyer from 1960 to 1961, calendar year.

Type of buyer	BEET SUGAR				CANE SUGAR				BEET AND CANE SUGAR			
	: Consum-: Bulk and:		: Consum-: Bulk and:		: Consum-: Bulk and:		: Consum-: Bulk and:		: Consum-: Bulk and:		: Consum-: Bulk and:	
	: er size:indus-:		: er size:indus-:		: er size:indus-:		: er size:indus-:		: er size:indus-:		: er size:indus-:	
	: pack- :trial :	: pack- :trial :	: pack- :trial :	: pack- :trial :	: pack- :trial :	: pack- :trial :	: pack- :trial :	: pack- :trial :	: pack- :trial :	: pack- :trial :	: pack- :trial :	: pack- :trial :
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	:Total :Liquid:lated :lated	:Total :Liquid:lated :lated	:Total :Liquid:lated :lated	:Total :Liquid:lated :lated	:Total :Liquid:lated :lated	:Total :Liquid:lated :lated	:Total :Liquid:lated :lated	:Total :Liquid:lated :lated	:Total :Liquid:lated :lated	:Total :Liquid:lated :lated	:Total :Liquid:lated :lated	:Total :Liquid:lated :lated
1, 0 0 0 H u n d r e d w e i g h t s ^{1/}												
Bakery, ce- real & al- lied pro- ducts	+1,280	+ 26	+1,254	-685	+466	-1,151	+595	+492	+103			
Confection- ery & re- lated products	+1,019	+ 24	+995	-249	+ 50	-299	+770	+ 74	+696			
Ice cream & dairy products	+472	+ 94	+378	+114	+273	-159	+586	+367	+219			
Beverages	+679	+456	+223	+553	+1,200	-647	+1,232	+1,656	-424			
Canned, bottled, frozen foods, jams, jel- lies, pre- serves, etc.	+1,704	+115	+1,589	-407	+334	-741	+1,297	+449	+848			
Multiple & all other food uses	+222	+ 56	+166	-911	-551	-360	-689	-495	-194			
Non-food products	+ 16	+ 1	+ 15	+278	+141	+137	+294	+142	+152			
Hotels, restau- rants & institu- tions	- 10		- 10	+ 68	+ 26	+ 42	+ 58	+ 26	+ 32			
Wholesale grocers, jobbers & sugar dealers	+1,657	- 29)	+1,534)	1,521	-1,015	+ 64)	-503)	-272	+642	+ 35)	+1,031)	+1,249
Retail gro- cers, chain stores & super markets	+1,368	- 1)		+544	+240)		+1,912	+239)				
All other deliveries, including deliveries to Govern- ment agencies	+152	+ 42	+110	+194		+194	+346	+ 42	+304			
TOTAL DELIVERIES	+8,559	+784	+1,534	+6,241	-1,516	+2,243	-503	-3,256	+7,043	+3,027	+1,031	+2,985
Industrial packages (large bags)			+4,155			-5,510			-1,355			
Bulk granu- lated			+2,086			+2,254			+4,340			

^{1/} Represents about 97.0 percent of total deliveries of the continental United States.

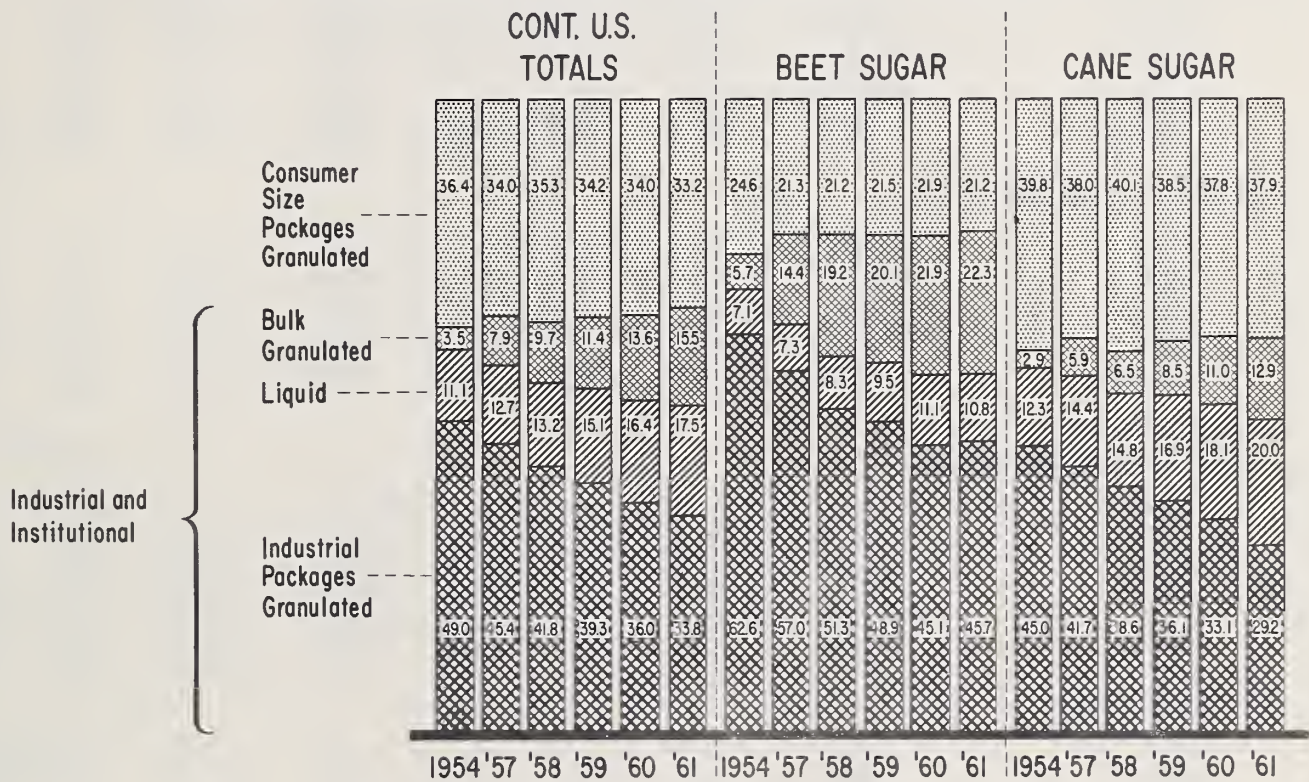
Table 7. - Percentage distribution of packaged and bulk (liquid and granulated) sugar deliveries by primary distributors, calendar years 1957-61

Item and years	R e g i o n						Type of sugar	
	: New	: Middle	: South	: North	: West	: U. S.	: Beet	: Cane
	: England	: Atlantic	: South	: Central	: West	: Total	: Beet	: Cane
P e r c e n t								
1. Consumer size packages ^{1/}								
1957	36.2	25.1	42.3	33.6	32.9	34.0	21.3	38.0
1958	36.7	26.3	45.8	33.8	32.2	35.3	21.2	40.1
1959	35.2	25.8	45.9	31.8	30.4	34.2	21.5	38.5
1960	34.8	26.0	44.8	31.6	30.8	34.0	21.9	37.8
1961	34.4	24.6	44.8	31.0	29.5	33.2	21.2	37.9
Average	35.5	25.5	44.7	32.3	31.1	34.1	21.4	38.5
2. Industrial & Institutional								
1957	63.8	74.9	57.7	66.4	67.1	66.0	78.7	62.0
1958	63.3	73.7	54.2	66.2	67.8	64.7	78.8	59.9
1959	64.8	74.2	54.1	68.2	69.6	65.8	78.5	61.5
1960	65.2	74.0	55.2	68.4	69.2	66.0	78.1	62.2
1961	65.6	75.4	55.2	69.0	70.5	66.8	78.8	62.1
Average	64.5	74.4	55.3	67.7	68.9	65.9	78.6	61.5
(a) Liquid Sugar								
1957	19.0	23.1	5.5	6.3	19.4	12.7	7.3	14.4
1958	20.2	23.0	6.4	7.2	20.5	13.2	8.3	14.8
1959	21.4	23.5	8.2	10.0	22.7	15.1	9.5	16.9
1960	22.4	24.7	9.2	11.7	24.9	16.4	11.1	18.1
1961	24.6	26.8	10.8	12.1	24.4	17.5	10.8	20.0
Average	21.5	24.3	8.1	9.6	22.4	15.0	9.5	16.9
(b) Bulk Granulated								
1957	6.9	11.0	1.7	7.3	15.8	7.9	14.4	5.9
1958	7.2	13.3	1.9	10.2	18.9	9.7	19.2	6.5
1959	7.9	15.2	3.6	12.4	18.8	11.4	20.1	8.5
1960	8.4	18.3	5.1	16.7	18.0	13.6	21.9	11.0
1961	8.5	21.8	6.5	18.4	18.7	15.5	22.3	12.9
Average	7.8	15.9	3.8	13.2	18.1	11.8	19.7	9.0
(c) Packaged ^{2/}								
1957	37.9	40.8	50.5	52.8	31.9	45.4	57.0	41.7
1958	35.9	37.4	45.9	48.8	28.4	41.8	51.3	38.6
1959	35.5	35.5	42.3	45.8	28.1	39.3	48.9	36.1
1960	34.4	31.0	40.9	40.0	26.3	36.0	45.1	33.1
1961	32.5	26.8	37.9	38.5	27.4	33.8	45.7	29.2
Average	35.2	34.2	43.4	44.9	28.4	39.1	49.4	35.6
Total bulk (liquid (a) and granulated (b))								
1957	25.9	34.1	7.2	13.6	35.2	20.6	21.7	20.3
1958	27.4	36.3	8.3	17.4	39.4	22.9	27.5	21.3
1959	29.3	38.7	11.8	22.4	41.5	26.5	29.6	25.4
1960	30.8	43.0	14.3	28.4	42.9	30.0	33.0	29.1
1961	33.1	48.6	17.3	30.5	43.1	33.0	33.1	32.9
Average	29.3	40.2	11.9	22.8	40.5	26.8	29.2	25.9

^{1/} Granulated less than 50 pounds.^{2/} Granulated 50 pounds and over.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PACKAGE, BULK AND LIQUID SUGAR BY PRIMARY DISTRIBUTORS

Continental United States, Calendar Years 1954 and 1957-'61



Calendar Years 1957-'61, TOTALS BY REGIONS

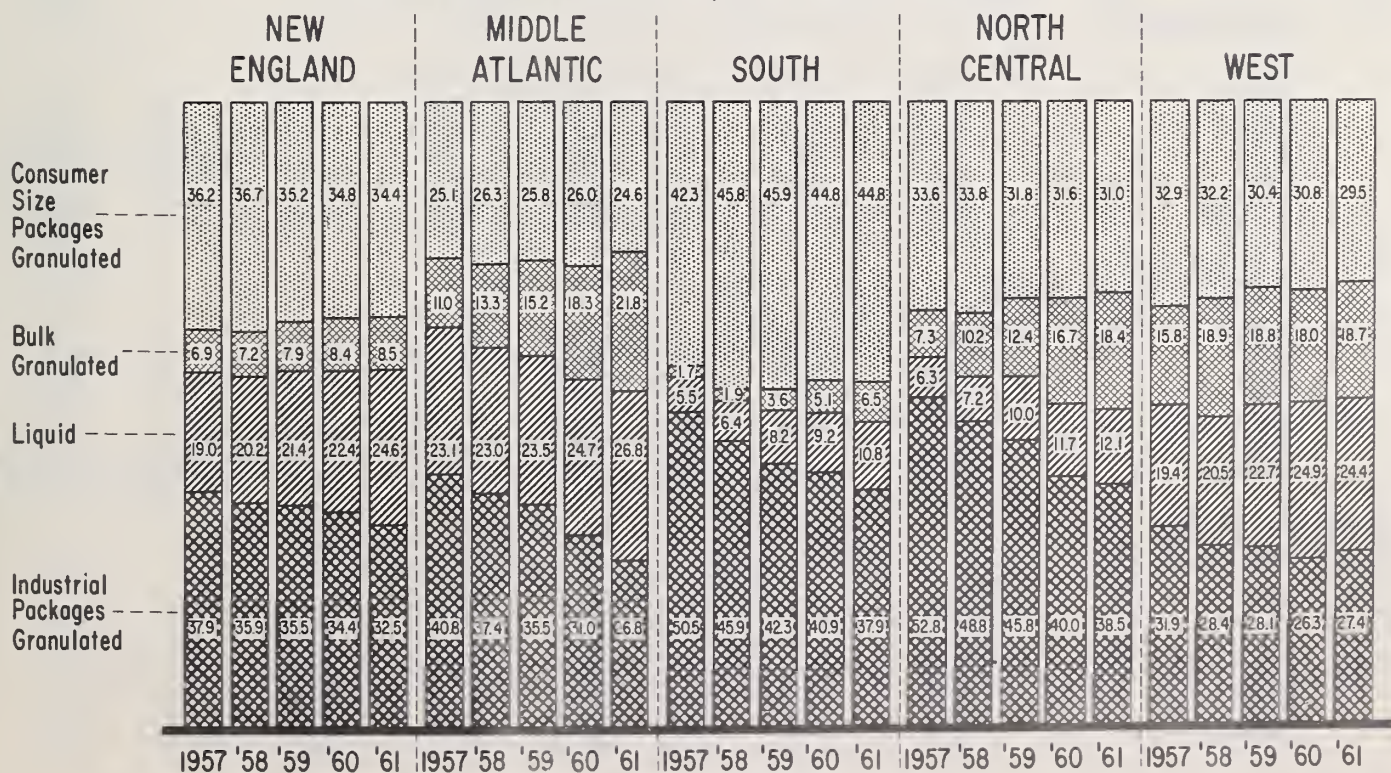


FIGURE 1

Table 8. - Per capita deliveries of packaged and bulk (liquid and granulated) sugar by primary distributors, calendar years 1957-61

Item by Years	Region					Type of sugar		
	New	Middle	South	North	West	U. S.	Beet	Cane
	England	Atlantic	South	Central	West	Total	Beet	Cane
Pounds refined ^{3/}								
1. Total direct deliveries								
1957	82.5	114.4	80.5	93.4	97.1	93.4	22.6	70.8
1958	82.3	112.3	83.9	97.4	94.5	94.8	24.0	70.8
1959	82.7	111.0	82.6	98.2	95.5	94.5	23.7	70.8
1960	80.7	110.8	84.9	98.7	87.3	93.9	22.4	71.5
1961	79.5	112.5	84.1	104.5	91.7	96.3	26.8	69.5
Average	81.5	112.2	83.2	98.4	93.2	94.6	23.9	70.7
2. Consumer size packages ^{1/}								
1957	29.9	28.7	34.1	31.4	31.9	31.7	4.8	26.9
1958	30.2	29.5	38.4	33.0	30.4	33.5	5.1	28.4
1959	29.1	28.7	37.9	31.2	29.1	32.3	5.1	27.2
1960	28.1	28.8	38.0	31.2	26.9	31.9	4.9	27.0
1961	27.4	27.7	37.7	32.4	27.1	32.0	5.7	26.3
Average	28.9	28.7	37.2	31.8	29.1	32.3	5.1	27.2
3. Other deliveries (Industrial & Institutional)								
1957	52.6	85.7	46.4	62.0	65.2	61.7	17.8	43.9
1958	52.1	82.8	45.5	64.4	64.1	61.3	18.9	42.4
1959	53.6	82.3	44.7	68.0	66.5	62.2	18.6	43.6
1960	52.6	82.0	46.9	67.6	60.4	62.0	17.5	44.5
1961	52.1	84.8	46.4	72.1	64.6	64.3	21.1	43.2
Average	52.6	83.5	46.0	66.6	64.1	62.3	18.8	43.5
(a) Liquid sugar								
1957	15.7	26.5	4.4	5.8	18.8	11.8	1.6	10.2
1958	16.6	25.9	5.4	7.0	19.3	12.5	2.0	10.5
1959	17.7	26.1	6.8	9.8	21.7	14.2	2.2	12.0
1960	18.1	27.4	7.9	11.6	21.7	15.4	2.5	12.9
1961	19.5	30.2	9.1	12.6	22.3	16.8	2.9	13.9
Average	17.5	27.2	6.7	9.4	20.8	14.2	2.3	11.9
(b) Bulk granulated								
1957	5.7	12.6	1.4	6.9	15.4	7.5	3.3	4.2
1958	6.0	14.9	1.6	9.9	17.9	9.2	4.6	4.6
1959	6.6	16.9	3.0	12.2	18.0	10.8	4.8	6.0
1960	6.7	20.2	4.3	16.5	15.7	12.8	4.9	7.9
1961	6.8	24.5	5.5	19.3	17.2	15.0	6.0	9.0
Average	6.4	17.8	3.2	12.9	16.8	11.0	4.7	6.3
(c) Industrial and institutional packages ^{2/}								
1957	31.2	46.6	40.6	49.3	31.0	42.4	12.9	29.5
1958	29.5	42.0	38.5	47.5	26.9	39.6	12.3	27.3
1959	29.3	39.3	34.9	45.0	26.8	37.2	11.6	25.6
1960	27.8	34.4	34.7	39.5	23.0	33.8	10.1	23.7
1961	25.8	30.1	31.8	40.2	25.1	32.5	12.2	20.3
Average	28.7	38.5	36.1	44.3	26.5	37.1	11.8	25.3
Total bulk (liquid (a) and granulated (b))								
1957	21.4	39.1	5.8	12.7	34.2	19.3	4.9	14.4
1958	22.6	40.8	7.0	16.9	37.2	21.7	6.6	15.1
1959	24.3	43.0	9.8	22.0	39.7	25.0	7.0	18.0
1960	24.8	47.6	12.2	28.1	37.4	28.2	7.4	20.8
1961	26.3	54.7	14.6	31.9	39.5	31.8	8.9	22.9
Average	23.9	45.0	9.9	22.3	37.6	25.2	7.0	18.2

^{1/} Granulated less than 50 pounds.^{2/} Granulated 50 pounds and over^{3/} Represents about 97.0 percent of total deliveries of the continental United States.

Table 9. - Primary distributors' deliveries for industrial and institutional uses.

[illegible]

ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIONSDate announcedNature of action

May 31,
1962

Raw sugar in excess of the quota and allotments for Puerto Rico and the quota for the Philippines for the first six months of 1962 may be brought into the continental United States during June for refining and storage until July 1, 1962.

Authorizations for the release of sugar pursuant to this notice may be issued only to cover raw sugar to be imported by or delivered to a refiner who is the principal on a USDA bond accepted under Sugar Regulation 817. (See June 5, 1962 Federal Register).

May 31,
1962

Determination of a deficit of 70,000 tons in the quota for the Mainland Cane Sugar Area for the six-month period ending June 30, 1962, and reallocation of this quantity to the Domestic Beet Sugar Area, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

In an accompanying action USDA rescinded the Domestic Beet Sugar Area processor allotments for this period since the increase in the quota makes such allotments unnecessary.

Reallocation of the deficit increases the quota for the Domestic Beet Sugar Area by 43,983 to 1,138,562 tons, the quota for Puerto Rico by 25,667 to 664,422 tons, and the quota for the Virgin Islands by 350 to 9,060 tons. (See June 5, 1962 Federal Register).

Date announcedNature of action

June 8,
1962

Revision of sugar marketing allotments of the mainland quota for Puerto Rico to give effect to the increased quota for Puerto Rico announced May 31 (press release USDA 2024-62).

This revision will permit sugarcane processors in Puerto Rico to ship an additional 25,667 tons of raw sugar to the mainland within established allotments. The permitted quantities of sugar that may be shipped within the direct-consumption limitation for Puerto Rico remain unchanged. (See June 14, 1962 Federal Register).

June 15,
1962

Proposed amendment of the regulation relating to importation of quota-exempt sugar for livestock feed purposes.

This proposed amendment would clarify the meaning of the term "livestock" as used in the regulation and also clarify what constitutes the quota-exempt use of sugar "for livestock feed or the production of livestock feed."

The proposal is contained in a "Notice of Proposed Rule Making", which is scheduled for publication in the Federal Register on June 20. Interested persons are invited to submit data, views or arguments regarding the proposal not later than July 5.

STATISTICAL SERIES IN THIS ISSUEHIGHLIGHTS

1. May 1962 sugar deliveries for continental U. S. consumption, 823,000 short tons, raw value (preliminary) up about 127,000 tons from April 1962 but down 139,000 tons from May 1961. January-May 1962 deliveries 3,573,000 short tons, raw value, down 101,000 tons, or 2.7 percent from same 1961 period. Final data for April 1962 deliveries, 696,000 -- previously published preliminary as 701,000 tons.

2. Primary distributors' stocks June 2, 1962 were 1,592,988 short tons, raw value (preliminary), down 192,000 tons from a year earlier, and down 147,000 tons from end April 1962. During May refiners' stocks increased by about 15,000 tons; beet processors' stocks decreased by about 145,000 tons, importers of direct-consumption sugar stocks by about 2,000 tons, and mainland sugarcane processors' stocks by about 16,000 tons.

3. Charges to 1962 quotas to June 8, 1962 were 2,607,798 short tons, raw value; in addition, 1,541,511 tons of non-quota purchase sugar were authorized for entry, for a total of the two of 4,149,309.

4. Regionally, January-April deliveries, 1962 as compared with 1961, were up to 4 regions and down to 1: Increases -- Middle Atlantic 2.2 percent, North Central 2.0 percent, Southern 1.2 percent, Western 1.9 percent; Decrease -- New England 1.3 percent.

5. First quarter 1962 sugar deliveries to industrial buyers were down 1.7 percent from first quarter 1961, but to non-industrial buyers they were up 3.9 percent. Industrial buyer deliveries increased for bakery and allied products, confectionery and related products, and ice-cream and dairy products but decreased for beverages, canned and related products, non-foods, and multiple and miscellaneous uses. Non-industrial buyers deliveries increased to retailers and to wholesalers but decreased to hotels, restaurants, and institutions. Corn sweeteners shipments increased about 8.2 percent over first quarter 1961 shipments.

Table 10.- Sugar supply and disposition by primary distributors, January-April 1962

Short tons, raw value						
Item	Beet	Importers	Main-land cane	Refiners		Net total
	processors		processors	Raw	Refined	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SUPPLY						
1. <u>Inventory Jan. 1, 1962</u>	1,268,555*	61,944*	23,105*	596,246 2/*	245,411 2/*	2,195,261*
2. <u>Production and movement</u>						
a. Received as direct-consumption sugar	0	87,822	0	0		87,822
b. Produced from beets or cane	390,464	0	158,211	8,919	)	424,445 3/
Less deliveries to refiners	0	0	133,149	0	0)	
c. Receipts of raws by refiners	0	0	0	1,837,649 4/	0)	- 220,877 5/
Less raws melted	0	0	0	2,058,526	0)	
d. Refined from raws melted	0	0	0	0	2,041,384	2,041,384
e. Adjustments	- 15	0	+ 65	- 2,201	- 3,672	- 5,823
f. Sub-total	390,449	87,822	25,127	- 214,159	2,037,712	2,326,951
3. <u>Net total supply</u>	1,659,004	149,766	48,232	382,087	2,283,123	4,522,212
DISPOSITION						
4. <u>Distribution for</u>						
a. Quota purposes	653,165	84,386	12,669	522	1,999,603	2,750,345
b. Export	0	647	0	0	15,199	15,846
c. Livestock feed	0	15,122	0	0	964	16,086
d. Sub-total	653,165	100,155	12,669	522	2,015,766	2,782,277
5. <u>Inventory April 30, 1962</u>	1,005,839	49,611	35,563	381,565 6/	267,357 6/	1,739,935
6. <u>Total distribution and inventory</u>	1,659,004	149,766	48,232	382,087	2,283,123	4,522,212

1/ Establishments that acquire no raw sugar from others for refining. Processor-refiners are included with refiners.

2/ Includes mainland cane sugar not charged to quota: Raws, 36,694; Refined, 29,689; Total, 66,383.

3/ Production less deliveries of raw sugar to refiners.

4/ Includes 133,260 received from mainland cane processors.

5/ Receipts of raw sugar by refiners less melt.

6/ Includes mainland cane sugar not charged to quota: Raws, 40,518; Refined, 23,098; Total, 63,616.

* Revised - See Calendar Year 1961 Revisions Table 16.

Table 11.- Distribution of sugar by primary distributors, January-April 1962 and 1961

Item	1962	1961	Change 1961 to 1962
Short tons, raw value			
Continental United States			
Refiners' raw	522	2,802	- 2,280
Refiners' refined	2,015,766	1,890,823	+ 124,943
Sub-total	2,016,288	1,893,625	+ 122,663
Beet processors' refined	653,165	709,919	- 56,754
Importers' direct consumption	100,155	108,730	- 8,575
Mainland sugarcane processors'	12,669	19,790	- 7,121
Total	2,782,277	2,732,064	+ 50,213
For: Export	15,846	11,236	+ 4,610
Livestock feed	16,086	9,270	+ 6,816
Continental consumption 1/	2,750,345	2,711,558	+ 38,787
Puerto Rico	32,280	31,905	+ 375
Hawaii	N.A.	16,592	

1/ Includes deliveries for United States Military forces at home and abroad.

Table 12. - Stocks of sugar held by primary distributors in the continental United States, April 30, 1962 and 1961

Item	1962	1961	Change 1961 to 1962
Short tons, raw value			
Refiners' raw	381,565	411,170	- 29,605
Refiners' refined	267,357	346,843	- 79,486
Sub-total 1/	648,922	758,013	- 109,091
Beet processors' refined	1,005,839	1,151,373	- 145,534
Importers' direct consumption	49,611	69,956	- 20,345
Mainland sugarcane processors'	35,563	32,477	+ 3,086
Total	1,739,935	2,011,819	- 271,884

1/ Included mainland cane sugar not charged to quota: 1962 - Raws, 40,518; Refined, 23,098; Total, 63,616; 1961 - Raws, 27,357; Refined, 11,888; Total, 39,245.

Table 13. - Distribution of sugar by primary distributors in the continental United States, May 1962 and 1961

Item	1962 1/	1961
	May	January-May
Short tons, raw value		
Refiners	601,022	2,617,310
Beet processors' refined	185,333	838,498
Importers' direct consumption	33,294	133,449
Mainland sugarcane processors'	3,000 2/	15,669
Total	822,649	3,604,926
For: Export	N. A.	15,846
Livestock feed	N. A.	16,086
Continental consumption 3/	822,649	3,572,994

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Estimated. 3/ Includes deliveries for U. S. military forces at home and abroad.

Table 14. - Stocks of sugar held by primary distributors in the continental United States, June 2, 1962 and May 31, 1961

Item	1962 1/	1961	Change 1961 to 1962
Short tons, raw value			
Refiners' raw	381,363	424,338	- 42,975
Refiners' refined	282,655	274,159	+ 8,496
Sub-total	664,018	698,497	- 34,479
Beet processors' refined	861,051	990,972	- 129,921
Importers' direct consumption	47,919	71,404	- 23,485
Mainland sugarcane processors'	20,000 2/	24,128	- 4,128
Total	1,592,988	1,785,001	- 192,013

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Estimated.

Table 15. - Mainland sugar: Production and quota charges January-April 1962 and 1961

Item	1962	1961	Change 1961 to 1962
Short tons, raw value			
<u>Production</u>			
Mainland cane	166,239	111,359	+ 54,880
Domestic beet	390,449	363,421	+ 27,028
Total	556,688	474,780	+ 81,908
<u>Quota charges</u>			
Mainland cane:			
Louisiana sugarcane processors:			
For further processing	26,042	4,377	+ 21,665
For direct-consumption	7,119	12,863	- 5,744
Louisiana processor-refiners	55,057	47,015	+ 8,042
Florida sugarcane processors	67,885	49,727	+ 18,158
Sub-total	156,103	113,982	+ 42,121
Beet processors	653,165	709,919	- 56,754
Total	809,268	823,901	- 14,633

Table 16. - Sugar receipts of refiners and importers by source of supply 1/ January-April 1962 and 1961

Source of Supply	Raw sugar		Direct-consumption sugar		Total	
	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961
	Short tons, raw value					
<u>Offshore</u>						
<u>Foreign</u>						
Dominican Republic	290,077	270,402	7,221	2,415	297,298	280,818
Mexico	263,679	241,714	4,031	5,086	267,710	246,800
Peru	211,141	226,565	5,096	2,702	216,237	229,267
Philippines	323,707	490,625	6,218	10,975	329,925	501,600
Other countries	144,932	78,648	18,699	36,458	163,631	115,106
Sub-total	1,233,536	1,315,954	41,265	57,637	1,274,801	1,373,591
<u>Domestic</u>						
Hawaii	180,439	270,332	0 2/	0 2/	180,439	270,332
Puerto Rico	287,669	271,762	46,557	49,025	334,226	320,787
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	468,108	542,094	46,557	49,025	514,665	591,119
Total offshore	1,701,644	1,858,048	87,822	106,662	1,789,466	1,964,710
Mainland cane area	142,179	77,299	0 3/	0 3/	142,179	77,299
Acquired for reprocessing and samples	2,745	2,411	0	0	2,745	2,411
Grand total	1,846,568	1,937,758	87,822	106,662	1,934,390	2,044,420

1/ Includes sugar as detailed in Table 17. 2/ Refined sugar received by refiners. 3/ Refined sugar produced direct from cane by processor-refiner.

Table 17. - Receipts of quota-exempt and over-quota sugar included in Table 16.

Purpose	Refiners		Importers		Total	
	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961
	Short tons, raw value					
For: Export	33,114	19,129	6,278	2,585	39,392	21,714
Livestock feed	1,377	0	20,600	12,914	21,977	12,914
Later release:						
Bonded	0	0	0	0	0	0
In customs custody	0	0	321	15,986	321	15,986
Total	34,491	19,129	27,199	31,485	61,690	50,614

Table 18. - Sugar supply and disposition by primary distributors, January-December 1961 (Revised June 1962)

Short tons, raw value						
Item	Beet	Importers	Main-land cane	Refiners		Net total
	processors		processors ^{1/}	Raw	Refined	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SUPPLY						
1. <u>Inventory Jan. 1, 1961</u>						
a. 1960 quota & non-quota	0	39,426	0	400,334	263,059	702,819
b. 1961 quota & other	<u>1,497,871</u>	<u>31,698</u>	<u>18,157</u>	<u>40,477</u> ^{2/}	<u>35,615</u> ^{2/}	<u>1,623,818</u>
c. Sub-total	1,497,871	71,124	18,157	440,811	298,674	2,326,637
2. <u>Production and movement</u>						
a. Received as direct-consumption sugar	0	325,213	0	0	0	325,213
b. Produced from beets or cane	2,378,708	0	645,480	80,420	75,377)	2,598,718 ^{3/}
Less deliveries to refiners	0	0	581,267	0	0)	
c. Receipts of raws by refiners	0	0	0	6,710,675 ^{4/}	0)	91,500 ^{5/}
Less raws melted	0	0	0	6,619,175	0)	
d. Refined from raws melted	0	0	0	0	6,556,971	6,556,971
e. Adjustments	<u>- 858</u>	<u>- 622</u>	<u>- 460</u>	<u>- 2,935</u>	<u>- 1,023</u>	<u>- 5,898</u>
f. Sub-total	2,377,850	234,591	63,753	168,985	6,631,325	9,566,504
3. <u>Net total supply</u>	3,875,721	395,715	81,910	609,796	6,929,999	11,893,141
DISPOSITION						
4. <u>Distribution for</u>						
a. Quota purposes	2,607,166	300,939	58,805	13,550	6,630,469	9,610,929
b. Export	0	3,332	0	0	52,054	55,386
c. Livestock feed	<u>0</u>	<u>29,500</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,065</u>	<u>31,565</u>
d. Sub-total	2,607,166	333,771	58,805	13,550	6,684,588	9,697,880
5. <u>Inventory Dec. 31, 1961</u>						
a. 1961 quota & non-quota	0	23,116	0	536,234	210,912	770,262
b. 1962 quota & other	<u>1,268,555</u>	<u>38,828</u>	<u>23,105</u>	<u>60,012</u> ^{6/}	<u>34,499</u> ^{6/}	<u>1,424,999</u>
c. Sub-total	1,268,555	61,944	23,105	596,246 ^{6/}	245,411 ^{6/}	2,195,261
6. <u>Total Distribution and Inventory</u>	3,875,721	395,715	81,910	609,796	6,929,999	11,893,141

^{1/} Establishments that acquire no raw sugar from others for refining. Processor-refiners are included with refiners.

^{2/} Includes Mainland cane sugar not charged to quota: Raws, 22,824; Refined, 33,658; Total, 56,482.

^{3/} Production less deliveries of raw sugar to refiners.

^{4/} Includes 581,267 received from mainland cane processors.

^{5/} Receipts of raw sugar by refiners less melt.

^{6/} Includes mainland cane sugar not charged to quota: Raws, 36,694; Refined, 29,689; Total, 66,383.

Table 19. - Distribution of sugar by primary distributors, January-December 1961 and 1960 (Revised June 1962)

Item	1961	1960	Change 1960 to 1961
Short tons, raw value			
Continental United States			
Refiners' raw	13,550	3,623	+ 9,927
Refiners' refined	6,684,588	6,517,460	+ 167,128
Sub-total	6,698,138	6,521,083	+ 177,055
Beet processors' refined	2,607,166	2,165,015	+ 442,151
Importers' direct consumption	333,771	603,983	- 270,212
Mainland sugarcane processors	58,805	40,889	+ 17,916
Total	9,697,880	9,330,970	+ 366,910
For: Export	55,386	45,762	+ 9,624
Livestock feed	31,565	24,375	+ 7,190
Continental consumption ^{1/}	9,610,929	9,260,833	+ 350,096
Puerto Rico	115,298	110,289	+ 5,009
Hawaii	42,702	44,072	- 1,370

^{1/} Includes deliveries for United States Military forces at home and abroad.

Table 20. - Stocks of sugar held by primary distributors in the continental United States, December 31, 1961 and 1960 (Revised June 1962)

Item	1961	1960	Change 1960 to 1961
Short tons, raw value			
Refiners' raw	596,246	440,811	+ 155,435
Refiners' refined	245,411	298,674	- 53,263
Sub-total ^{1/}	841,657	739,485	+ 102,172
Beet processors' refined	1,268,555	1,497,871	- 229,316
Importers' direct consumption	61,944	71,124	- 9,180
Mainland sugarcane processors'	23,105	18,157	+ 4,948
Total	2,195,261	2,326,637	- 131,376

^{1/} Included mainland cane sugar not charged to quota: 1961 - raws, 36,694; refined, 29,689; total, 66,383; 1960 - raws, 22,824; refined, 33,658; total, 56,482.

Table 21. - Mainland sugar: Production and quota charges, January-December 1961 and 1960 (Revised June 1962)

Item	1961	1960	Change 1960 to 1961
Short tons, raw value			
Production			
Mainland cane	798,463	634,004	+ 164,459
Domestic beet	2,377,850	2,439,527	- 61,677
Total	3,176,313	3,073,531	+ 102,782
Quota charges			
Mainland cane:			
Louisiana sugarcane processors			
For further processing	423,947	314,176	+ 109,769
For direct-consumption	45,113	32,401	+ 12,712
Louisiana processor-refiners	144,592	95,334	+ 49,258
Florida sugarcane processors	169,959	177,134	- 7,175
Sub-total	783,611	619,047	+ 164,564
Beet processors	2,607,166	2,164,692	+ 442,474
Total	3,390,777	2,783,739	+ 607,038

Table 22. - Sugar receipts of refiners and importers by source of supply 1/ January-December 1961 and 1960 (Revised June 1962)

Source of Supply	Raw sugar		Direct-consumption sugar		Total	
	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960
Short tons, raw value						
<u>Offshore</u>						
<u>Foreign</u>						
Cuba	0	1,942,352	0	328,158	0	2,270,510
Dominican Republic	358,481	432,543	27,258	16,207	385,739	448,750
Mexico	658,558	391,206	16,065	22,332	674,623	413,538
Peru	611,760	269,187	10,913	13,922	622,673	283,109
Philippines	1,308,214	1,089,346	47,993	39,688	1,356,207	1,129,034
Other countries	1,292,479	275,705	74,822	63,914	1,367,301	339,619
Sub-total	4,229,492	4,400,339	177,051	484,221	4,406,543	4,884,560
<u>Domestic</u>						
Hawaii	1,044,916	838,829	0 2/	5,937 2/	1,044,916	844,766
Puerto Rico	832,266	741,443	148,162	154,514	980,428	895,957
Virgin Islands	16,182	6,954	0	0	16,182	6,954
Sub-total	1,893,364	1,587,226	148,162	160,451	2,041,526	1,747,677
Total offshore	6,122,856	5,987,565	325,213	644,672	6,448,069	6,632,237
Mainland cane area	661,687	535,932	75,377 3/	60,375 3/	737,064	596,307
Acquired for reprocessing and samples	6,552	4,209	0	0	6,552	4,209
Grand Total	6,791,095	6,527,706	400,590	705,047	7,191,685	7,232,753

1/ Includes sugar as detailed in Table 23.

2/ Refined sugar received by refiners.

3/ Refined sugar produced direct from cane by processor-refiner.

Table 23. - Receipts of quota-exempt and over-quota sugar included in Table 22. (Revised June 1962)

Purpose	Refiners		Importers		Total	
	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960
	Short tons, raw value					
For:						
Export	48,998	40,186	9,333	9,998	5,833	50,184
Livestock feed	1,503	1,238	44,995	30,279	46,498	31,517
Later release:						
Bonded	4,992	3,994	0	0	4,992	3,994
In customs custody	10,120	1,997	5,770	22,040	15,890	24,037
Total	65,613	47,415	60,098	62,317	125,719	109,732

Table 24. - Status of 1962 sugar quotas as of June 8, 1962.

Area	Quota	Credits : Charge to quota & offset		Unfilled balance	
		for : to drawback of duty <u>1/</u>	:	Total	Direct-
		drawback :	:		consumption
		of :	Direct- <u>2/</u>		
		duty :	consumption :	Total	consumption
Short tons, raw value					
Domestic Beet	1,138,562		889,000	249,562	
Mainland Cane <u>3/</u>	254,730		164,000	70,730	
Hawaii <u>3/</u>	526,476		419,733	106,743	10,821
Puerto Rico	664,422		511,205 <u>4/</u>	153,217	5,310
Virgin Islands	9,060		0	9,060	0
Republic of the Philippines	490,000		490,000	0	0
Other foreign countries	162,538	<u>416</u>	113,860	49,094	2,423
Total	3,245,788	<u>416</u>	2,607,798	638,406	18,554

Subject to Section 408(b) of Act 1,604,212 Allocated: 1,604,212 (For status see Table 26.)

Total requirements 4,850,000

Details of other foreign countries

Peru	54,259	1	25,916	5,194	28,344	54
Dominican Republic	48,154	405	37,899	4,673	10,660	5 <u>5/</u>
Mexico	40,054	7	34,928	8,505	5,133	0
Nicaragua	7,874	3	5,604	5,604	2,273	0
Haiti	3,820	-	1,817	1,817	2,003	1,683
Netherlands	1,970	-	1,970	1,970	0	0 <u>5/</u>
China	1,901	-	1,901	-	0	0
Panama	1,901	-	1,220	1,220	681	681
Costa Rica	1,896	-	1,896	1,896	0	0
Canada	316	-	316	316	0	0 <u>5/</u>
United Kingdom	258	-	258	258	0	0 <u>5/</u>
Belgium	91	-	91	91	0	0 <u>5/</u>
British Guiana	42	-	42	42	0	0
Hong Kong	2	-	2	2	0	0 <u>5/</u>
Total	162,538	<u>416</u>	113,860 <u>6/</u>	31,588	49,094	2,423

LIQUID SUGAR 7/

Wine gallons of 72 percent total sugar content

Dominican Republic	415,447	33,233	382,214
British West Indies	150,000	0	150,000

1/ These data include the following: (a) Domestic beet and Mainland cane sugar partly estimated, (b) all other sugar entered or authorized as of June 8, 1962. 2/ Includes raw sugar for direct-consumption from Haiti 1,817. 3/ Despite deficits declared, full quotas remain available as follows: Hawaii 588,968 and Mainland Cane 324,730. 4/ In addition, 231 tons of raw and 21 tons of direct-consumption sugar were brought in for subsequent return to Puerto Rico. 5/ Sugar held in Customs custody pending availability of quota: Belgium 982, Canada 176, Hong Kong 46, Netherlands 2,269, and the United Kingdom 1,484. 6/ Under Sec. 212(1) charges to quota exclude 1 ton from Japan, 8 tons from Sweden, 10 tons from West Germany, Union of South Africa, Paraguay and from each country listed. 7/ Under Sec. 212(3) 180 gallons were entered from Australia, 1,622 from France, 315 from Italy, 8,425 from the United Kingdom, 980 from Poland, 1,518 from West Germany, 150 from Hong Kong and 216 from Switzerland.

Table 25. - Quota-exempt sugar entered under Sections 211(a) and 212(4) as of June 8, 1962.

Source	For		Total
	Reexport	Feed	
	Short tons, raw value		
Belgium	-	1,533	1,533
Brazil	939	-	939
Canada	-	274	274
Colombia	590	295	885
Dominican Republic	21,217	14,968	36,185
French West Indies	11,470	-	11,470
Netherlands	294	-	294
United Kingdom	4,029	981	5,010
Union of South Africa	1,344	4,942	6,286
Haiti	4,271	-	4,271
Total	44,154	22,993	67,147 1/

1/ Does not include 12,296 tons from Australia held in Customs custody for quota-exempt purposes.

Table 26. - Status of 1962 non-quota purchase sugar as of June 8, 1962.

Area	:	:	Authorized for Entry for <u>1/</u>		:	Total Unfilled Balance	
	:	Authorized	:	:	:		
	:	for	:	:	:		
	:	Purchase	:	Further	Direct-		:
	:		:	Processing	:	consumption	:
	Short tons, raw value						
Dominican Republic		431,041		410,210		0	20,831
Peru		275,739		275,739		0	0
Mexico		358,536		340,922		0	17,614
Philippines		182,401		182,401		0	0
Nicaragua		42,126		28,215		0	13,911
China (Formosa)		52,158		52,158		0	0
Brazil		80,000		80,000		0	0
British West Indies and British Guiana		10,514		10,051		409	54
Colombia		30,000		24,701		0	5,299
Ireland		5,000		0		5,000	0
El Salvador		5,000		5,000		0	0
Fiji Islands		5,000		5,000		0	0
Guatemala		5,000		0		2,034	2,966
Costa Rica		8,163		8,163		0	0
Panama		3,158		0		2,569	589
Netherlands		3,100		0		3,100	0
French West Indies		5,000		5,000		0	0
Haiti		1,388		0		804	584
Belgium		888		0		888	0
India		<u>100,000</u>		<u>99,147</u>		<u>0</u>	<u>853</u>
Total		1,604,212		1,526,707		14,804	62,701

^{1/} Charges exclude first 10 tons from Brazil, Colombia, India, French West Indies, Ireland and Fiji Islands.

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Table 27. - Status of 1962 sugar quotas as of May 31, 1962.

Area	Quotas	Credits	Charge to quota & offset		Unfilled Balance	
	including	for	to drawback of duty <u>1/</u>			
	deficits	drawback				
	reallocated	of		Direct- <u>2/</u>		Direct-
	June 6, 1962	duty	Total	consumption	Total	consumption
Short tons, raw value						
Domestic Beet	1,138,562		839,000		299,562	
Mainland Cane <u>3/</u>	254,730		177,000		77,730	
Hawaii <u>3/</u>	526,476		351,432	5,211	175,044	11,369
Puerto Rico	664,422		485,236 <u>4/</u>	64,636	179,186	7,231
Virgin Islands	9,060		-	-	9,060	0
Republic of the Philippines	490,000		490,000	20,372	0	0
Other foreign countries	162,538	<u>416</u>	96,349	27,881	66,605	6,130
Total	3,245,788	<u>416</u>	2,439,017	118,100	807,187	24,730
Subject to Section 408(b) of Act						
	1,604,212		Allocated: 1604,212 (For status see Table 29.)			
Total Requirements	4,850,000					
Details of other foreign countries						
Peru	54,259	1	5,194	5,194	49,066	54
Dominican Republic	48,154	405	44,186	4,042	4,373	636
Mexico	40,054	7	33,712	7,289	6,349	1,216
Nicaragua	7,874	3	3,744	3,744	4,133	1,860
Haiti	3,820	-	1,817	1,817	2,003	1,683
Netherlands	1,970	-	1,970	1,970	0	0 <u>5/</u>
China	1,901	-	1,901	0	0	0
Panama	1,901	-	1,220	1,220	681	681
Costa Rica	1,896	-	1,896	1,896	0	0
Canada	316	-	316	316	0	0 <u>5/</u>
United Kingdom	258	-	258	258	0	0 <u>5/</u>
Belgium	91	-	91	91	0	0 <u>5/</u>
British Guiana	42	-	42	42	0	0
Hong Kong	2	-	2	2	0	0 <u>5/</u>
Total	162,538	<u>416</u>	96,349 <u>6/</u>	27,881	66,605	6,130

LIQUID SUGAR 7/
Wine gallons of 72 percent total sugar content

Dominican Republic	415,447	33,233	382,214
British West Indies	150,000	0	150,000

1/ These data include the following: (a) Domestic beet and Mainland cane sugar partly estimated, (b) all other sugar entered or authorized as of May 31, 1962. 2/ Includes raw sugar for direct-consumption from Haiti 1,817. 3/ Despite deficits declared, full quotas remain available as follows: Hawaii 588,968 and Mainland Cane 324,730. 4/ In addition, 231 tons of raw and 21 tons of direct-consumption sugar were brought in for subsequent return to Puerto Rico. 5/ Sugar held in Customs custody pending availability of quota: Belgium 982, Canada 176, Hong Kong 46, Netherlands 2,269, and the United Kingdom 1,484. 6/ Under Sec. 212(1) charges to quota exclude 1 ton from Japan, 10 tons from Sweden, Paraguay, West Germany, Union of South Africa, and from each country listed. 7/ Under Sec. 212(3) 180 gallons were entered from Australia, 1,464 from France, 315 from Italy, 7,675 from the United Kingdom, 980 from Poland, 1,417 from West Germany, 150 from Hong Kong and 216 from Switzerland.

Table 28. - Quota-exempt sugar entered under Sections 211(a) and 212(4) as of May 31, 1962.

Source	For		Total
	Reexport	Feed	
Short tons, raw value			
Belgium	-	1,533	1,533
Brazil	939	-	939
Canada	-	274	274
Colombia	590	295	885
Dominican Republic	22,157	13,935	36,092
French West Indies	11,470	-	11,470
Netherlands	294	-	294
United Kingdom	4,029	981	5,010
Union of South Africa	1,344	4,959	6,303
Haiti	4,124	-	4,124
Total	44,947	21,977	66,924

1/ Does not include 12,296 tons from Australia held in Customs custody for quota exempt purposes.

Table 29. - Status of 1962 non-quota purchase sugar as of May 31, 1962.

Area	:	Authorized	:	Authorized for Entry for <u>1/</u>	:	Total Unfilled Balance	
	:	for	:		:		
	:	Purchase	:	Further	:		Direct-
	:		:	Processing	:		consumption
		Short tons, raw value					
Dominican Republic	431,041	352,093	0		78,948		
Peru	275,739	271,953	0		3,786		
Mexico	358,536	333,683	0		24,853		
Philippines	182,401	182,401	0		0		
Nicaragua	42,126	23,087	0		19,039		
China (Formosa)	52,158	52,158	0		0		
Brazil	80,000	63,757	0		16,243		
British West Indies and British Guiana	10,514	10,105	409		0		
Colombia	30,000	24,815	0		5,185		
Ireland	5,000	0	3,079		1,921		
El Salvador	5,000	5,000	0		0		
Fiji Islands	5,000	5,000	0		0		
Guatemala	5,000	0	2,034		2,966		
Costa Rica	8,163	5,502	0		2,661		
Panama	3,158	0	2,569		589		
Netherlands	3,100	0	3,100		0		
French West Indies	5,000	5,000	0		0		
Haiti	1,388	0	804		584		
Belgium	888	0	888		0		
India	<u>100,000</u>	<u>99,147</u>	<u>0</u>		<u>853</u>		
Total	1,604,212	1,433,701	12,883		157,628		

^{1/} Charges exclude first 10 tons from Brazil, Colombia, India, French West Indies, Ireland and Fiji Islands.

Table 31. - Final 1961 Sugar Quotas and Quota Charges (Revised June 1962)

Area	Quota	Credit for drawback of duty	Charge to quota & offset to drawback of duty ^{1/}	Direct-consumption ^{2/}	Total	Unfilled balance	Direct-consumption
						Total	tion
Short tons, raw value							
Domestic Beet	2,609,170		2,607,166			2,004	
Mainland Cane	715,000		783,611			0	
Hawaii 3/	1,030,000		1,044,858	78		0	0
Puerto Rico 3/	980,000		980,176 ^{4/}	148,131		0	0
Virgin Islands	17,330		16,184			1,146	0
Republic of the Philippines	980,000		962,403	46,808		17,597	13,112
Other foreign countries	371,305	1,188	363,510	66,107		9,409	3,513
Total quotas	6,702,805	1,188	6,757,908	261,124		30,156	16,625
Subject to Section 408 (b) of Act	3,297,195		Allocated: 3,117,195				
			Unallocated: 180,000				
(For status see Table 32.)							
Total Requirements	10,000,000						
Details of other foreign countries							
Peru	121,507	601	122,529	10,896		0	0
Dominican Republic	111,157	452	111,609	9,686		0	0 ^{5/}
Mexico	95,409		92,848	14,994		2,561	2,561
Nicaragua	17,471	16	10,947	10,947		6,540	644
Haiti	8,268	119	8,087	5,396		300	300
Netherlands	4,149		4,142	4,142		7	7 ^{5/}
China	3,980		3,980	678		0	0
Panama	3,980		3,980	3,980		0	0
Costa Rica	3,968		3,973	3,973		0	0
Canada	631		631	631		0	0 ^{5/}
United Kingdom	516		516	516		0	0 ^{5/}
Belgium	182		182	182		0	0 ^{5/}
British Guiana	84		83	83		1	1
Hong Kong	3		3	3		0	0 ^{5/}
Total	371,305	1,188	363,510 ^{6/}	66,107		9,409	3,513

LIQUID SUGAR 7/

	Wine gallons of 72 percent total sugar content	
Dominican Republic	830,894	0
Federation of the West Indies	300,000	300,000

1/ These data include all sugar marketed or entered within quotas during 1961. 2/ Includes raw sugar for direct-consumption from the Philippines 11,204, Haiti 5,396 and Hawaii 78; Total 16,678. 3/ Despite deficits declared, full quotas remained available as follows: Hawaii 1,215,410 and Puerto Rico 1,270,865. 4/ In addition, 202 tons of raw and 40 tons of direct-consumption sugar were brought in for subsequent return to Puerto Rico. 5/ Sugar held in Customs custody pending availability of quota: Belgium 1,668; Canada 503; Hong Kong 44; Netherlands 7,372; and the United Kingdom 3,222. Held for quota-exempt purposes, 9,669 from the Dominican Republic. 6/ Under Sec. 212 (1) charges to quota exclude 2 tons from Sweden, 10 tons from France, Germany, Ireland, Poland, South Africa, and from each country listed. 7/ Under Sec. 212 (3) 540 gallons were entered from Australia, 2,466 from France, 899 from Italy, 17,098 from the United Kingdom, 447 from Poland, 1,949 from West Germany, and 225 from Hong Kong.

Table 31. - Quota-exempt sugar entered under Sections 211 (a) and 212 (4) as of December 31, 1961 and sugar entered under bond for refining to be subsequently charged as quota

Source	For		Sugar entered under bond for refining
	Reexport	Feed	Total
Short tons, raw value			
Argentina	-	5,062	5,062
Belgium	-	2,233	2,233
Brazil	15,978	-	15,978
Canada	842	49	891
Colombia	1,612	118	1,730
Dominican Republic	24,454 ^{1/}	15,214	39,668 ^{1/}
El Salvador	68	-	68
France	1,628	15,829	17,457
French West Indies	745	-	745
Mexico	801	259	1,060
Netherlands	1,474	3,106	4,580
Philippines	-	1,296	1,296
United Kingdom	87	1,613	1,700
Union of South Africa	655	1,719	2,374
Australia	76	0	76
Total	48,420	45,498	94,918
			5,000

1/ Excludes 9,669 tons held in customs custody.

Table 32. - Final status of 1961 non-quota purchase sugar (Revised June 1962) ^{1/}

Country	January - March			April - December		
	Authorized	Authorized	Unfilled	Authorized	Authorized	Unfilled
	for purchase	for entry	balance	for purchase	for entry	balance
Short tons, raw value						
Dominican Republic	222,723	221,796	927	0	0	0
Peru	215,000	203,063	11,937	299,870	299,991	0
Mexico	191,168	191,168	0	398,423	389,538	8,885
Philippines	122,683	122,683	0	368,048	269,830	98,218
Nicaragua	16,000	14,974	1,026	9,897	4,604	5,293
China (Formosa)	11,505	11,503	2	154,543	154,543	0 ^{2/}
Brazil	11,474	11,402	72	295,000	295,000	0 ^{2/}
Federation of the West Indies and British Guiana	10,168	10,152	16	255,755	255,693	62
Colombia	6,000	6,007	0	40,000	40,042	0
Ecuador	6,000	5,989	11	30,000	30,010	0
El Salvador	2,000	2,000	0	10,000	9,467	533
Guatemala	2,000	1,991 ^{3/}	9	15,000	7,790	7,210
Costa Rica	1,508	1,161 ^{3/}	347	24,774	24,754	20
Panama	1,505	969 ^{3/}	536	4,515	2,188 ^{3/}	2,327
Netherlands	1,463	1,450 ^{3/}	13	4,388	4,388 ^{3/}	0
Canada	1,266	1,265 ^{3/}	1	0	-	-
United Kingdom	1,034	1,034 ^{3/}	0	0	-	-
Haiti	433	429	4	36,572	36,572	0
Belgium	361	357 ^{3/}	4	1,092	1,092 ^{3/}	0
Hong Kong	8	6 ^{3/}	2	19	11 ^{3/}	8
French West Indies	0	-	-	75,000	75,000	0
Australia	0	-	-	90,000	90,055	0
Paraguay	0	-	-	5,000	3,440	1,560
India	0	-	-	175,000	170,868	4,132
Total	824,299	809,399	14,907	2,292,896	2,164,876	128,248

^{1/} Authorizations exclude first 10 tons from Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Australia, French West Indies, Paraguay and India.

^{2/} Held in Customs custody for 1962 release: Brazil 1,712 tons and China 8,408 tons.

^{3/} All for direct-consumption.

Table 33. - Primary distribution of sugar, continental United States, by States, April 1962

State and region	Cane sugar refiners	Beet sugar processors	Importers of direct- consumption sugar	Mainland cane sugar mills	Total
Hundredweights ^{1/}					
New England					
Connecticut	79,801		800		80,601
Maine	40,029				40,029
Massachusetts	359,324		885		360,209
New Hampshire	24,778				24,778
Rhode Island	32,117		3,891		36,008
Vermont	16,603		4,800		21,403
Sub-total	552,652		10,375		563,028
Mid-Atlantic					
New Jersey	537,026		55,074		592,100
New York	1,183,168	9,147	71,236	440	1,263,991
Pennsylvania	725,202	3,551	94,152		822,905
Sub-total	2,445,396	12,698	220,462	440	2,678,996
North Central					
Illinois	744,545	819,001		6,740	1,570,286
Indiana	282,540	69,237	355		352,132
Iowa	48,461	119,134		1,020	168,615
Kansas	32,177	84,132		300	116,609
Michigan	175,843	288,798	800		465,441
Minnesota	52,138	156,868		1,000	210,006
Missouri	250,530	159,610		3,950	414,190
Nebraska	11,047	112,373		1,200	124,620
North Dakota	- 175	15,733			15,558
Ohio	506,305	79,341	6,283		591,929
South Dakota	4,298	31,624			35,922
Wisconsin	102,567	174,381			276,948
Sub-total	2,210,376	2,110,232	7,438	14,210	4,342,256
Southern					
Alabama	201,597				201,597
Arkansas	88,645	102			88,747
Delaware	20,689		1,260		21,949
District of Columbia	24,269		4,959		29,228
Florida	205,422		51,125	1,670	258,217
Georgia	375,075		6,369		381,444
Kentucky	191,294				191,294
Louisiana	262,692		- 1	3,823	266,514
Maryland	250,568		30,726		281,294
Mississippi	137,776			1,720	139,496
North Carolina	212,718		10,995		223,713
Oklahoma	104,584	27,586			132,170
South Carolina	66,172		2,536		68,708
Tennessee	295,008			6,000	301,008
Texas	660,315	117,680	5,300		783,295
Virginia	127,984		51,080		179,064
West Virginia	42,740		2,135		44,875
Sub-total	3,267,548	145,388	166,484	13,213	3,592,613
Western					
Alaska	1,592	1,330			2,922
Arizona	31,248	24,499			55,747
California	455,383	844,163	11,539		1,311,085
Colorado	6,246	98,893			105,139
Idaho	1,896	19,386			21,282
Montana	3	26,505			26,508
Nevada	5,301	6,095			11,396
New Mexico	6,696	12,359			19,055
Oregon	36,644	72,236			108,880
Utah	4,003	52,102			56,105
Washington	41,135	115,110	8,997		165,242
Wyoming	723	5,515			6,241
Sub-total	590,873	1,278,193	20,536		1,889,602
Grand total	9,066,845	3,546,491	425,296	27,863	13,066,495

^{1/} Reported as produced or imported and delivered except liquid sugar which is on a sugar solids content basis.

Table 34. - Primary distribution of sugar, continental United States, by States, January-April 1962

State and region	Cane sugar refiners	Beet sugar processors	Importers of direct- consumption sugar	Mainland cane sugar mills	Total
Hundredweights ^{1/}					
New England					
Connecticut	391,668		2,950	450	395,068
Maine	190,141		300		190,441
Massachusetts	1,583,695		12,706	400	1,596,801
New Hampshire	108,114				108,114
Rhode Island	146,205		10,291		156,496
Vermont	77,576		25,837		103,413
Sub-total	2,497,399		52,084	850	2,550,333
Mid-Atlantic					
New Jersey	2,215,290		209,692		2,424,982
New York	5,228,157	121,140	261,891	4,775	5,615,963
Pennsylvania	3,411,610	13,563	332,482		3,757,655
Sub-total	10,855,057	134,703	804,065	4,775	11,798,600
North Central					
Illinois	2,741,205	2,989,781		32,371	5,763,357
Indiana	982,924	333,617	1,476		1,318,017
Iowa	153,857	437,763		7,440	599,060
Kansas	120,933	280,364		1,200	402,497
Michigan	914,375	965,700	5,200	600	1,885,875
Minnesota	135,940	530,741		2,025	668,706
Missouri	813,922	554,283		11,255	1,379,460
Nebraska	61,111	370,137		2,400	433,648
North Dakota	197	79,084			79,281
Ohio	2,031,517	360,512	8,847		2,400,876
South Dakota	9,717	122,782			132,499
Wisconsin	356,292	639,413		5,200	1,000,905
Sub-total	8,321,990	7,664,177	15,523	62,491	16,064,181
Southern					
Alabama	778,802		16,000	1,000	795,802
Arkansas	321,945	22,864		20	344,829
Delaware	84,587		3,500		88,087
District of Columbia	111,659		18,900		130,559
Florida	924,752		247,296	93,542	1,265,590
Georgia	1,692,251		14,193	10,230	1,716,674
Kentucky	717,761		1,660	2,400	721,821
Louisiana	1,104,333		599	31,080	1,136,012
Maryland	1,050,808		118,796		1,169,604
Mississippi	494,237			6,789	501,026
North Carolina	1,098,133		53,020	440	1,151,593
Oklahoma	373,446	86,709			460,155
South Carolina	511,556		14,208		525,764
Tennessee	1,004,915		1,950	19,350	1,026,215
Texas	2,247,394	430,861	9,731	810	2,688,796
Virginia	645,303	2,800	168,669		816,772
West Virginia	222,615	5,462	6,115		234,192
Sub-total	13,384,497	548,696	674,637	165,661	14,773,491
Western					
Alaska	9,054	4,896			13,950
Arizona	133,111	81,909	75		215,095
California	1,931,201	2,374,667	20,095	1,000	4,326,963
Colorado	25,426	334,100			359,526
Idaho	14,859	74,121			88,980
Montana	8,007	97,365			105,372
Nevada	22,334	16,861			39,195
New Mexico	28,763	54,243			83,006
Oregon	157,902	229,064			386,966
Utah	20,719	168,313			189,032
Washington	187,829	402,928	8,997		599,754
Wyoming	2,333	23,530			25,863
Sub-total	2,541,538	3,861,997	29,167	1,000	6,433,702
Grand total	37,600,481	12,209,573	1,575,476	234,777	51,620,307

1/ Reported as produced or imported and delivered except liquid sugar which is on a sugar solids content basis.

Table 35.- Primary distribution of sugar, continental United States, by states, January-April 1962 and 1961.

State and region	Cane sugar refiners		Beet processors		Total all Primary Distributors ^{2/}	
	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961
Thousands of hundredweights ^{1/}						
<u>New England</u>						
Connecticut	392	391			395	408
Maine	190	202			190	202
Massachusetts	1,584	1,587			1,597	1,600
New Hampshire	108	102			108	102
Rhode Island	146	173			157	179
Vermont	77	93			103	93
Sub-total	2,497	2,548			2,550	2,584
<u>Mid-Atlantic</u>						
New Jersey	2,215	2,313			2,425	2,478
New York	5,228	4,892	121	163	5,617	5,324
Pennsylvania	3,412	3,177	14	177	3,757	3,736
Sub-total	10,855	10,382	135	340	11,799	11,540
<u>North Central</u>						
Illinois	2,741	2,299	2,990	2,956	5,763	5,376
Indiana	983	905	334	387	1,318	1,296
Iowa	154	179	438	445	599	641
Kansas	121	134	280	266	402	401
Michigan	914	753	966	1,153	1,886	1,912
Minnesota	136	105	531	542	669	649
Missouri	814	704	554	653	1,379	1,367
Nebraska	61	73	370	363	434	440
North Dakota	*	1	79	69	79	70
Ohio	2,032	1,737	360	770	2,401	2,513
South Dakota	10	9	123	142	133	151
Wisconsin	356	344	639	586	1,001	938
Sub-total	8,322	7,243	7,664	8,332	16,064	15,754
<u>Southern</u>						
Alabama	779	809			796	822
Arkansas	322	309	23	29	345	338
Delaware	85	71			88	77
District of Columbia	112	125			130	147
Florida	924	763		*	1,265	1,194
Georgia	1,692	1,722			1,717	1,753
Kentucky	718	692		13	722	727
Louisiana	1,104	1,146			1,136	1,167
Maryland	1,051	1,051		1	1,170	1,148
Mississippi	494	490			501	494
North Carolina	1,098	942			1,151	1,165
Oklahoma	373	343	87	99	460	442
South Carolina	512	487			526	507
Tennessee	1,005	991		14	1,026	1,042
Texas	2,247	2,077	431	381	2,689	2,471
Virginia	645	652	3	43	817	857
West Virginia	223	232	5	8	234	246
Sub-total	13,384	12,902	549	588	14,773	14,597
<u>Western</u>						
Alaska	9	11	5	6	14	17
Arizona	133	125	82	65	215	190
California	1,931	1,765	2,375	2,457	4,327	4,274
Colorado	26	25	334	286	360	311
Idaho	15	13	74	72	89	85
Montana	8	7	97	87	105	94
Nevada	22	19	17	13	39	32
New Mexico	29	33	54	69	83	102
Oregon	158	156	229	222	387	381
Utah	21	20	168	157	189	177
Washington	188	186	403	404	600	619
Wyoming	2	2	24	29	26	31
Sub-total	2,542	2,362	3,862	3,867	6,434	6,313
Grand total	37,600	35,437	12,210	13,127	51,620	50,788

^{1/} Reported as produced or imported and delivered except liquid sugar which is on a sugar solids content basis.

^{2/} Includes deliveries by importers of direct-consumption sugar and mainland cane sugar mills.

* Less than 500 hundredweights.

Table 36. - Sugar deliveries, by type of product or business of buyer and by type of sugar, first quarter 1962. ^{1/}

UNITED STATES						
Product or business of buyer	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Beet	Cane	Imported	Total	Liquid sugar	
	(Total)	(Total)	D. C. (Total)	All sugar	included in totals	
					Beet	Cane
Hundredweights ^{2/}						
<u>Industrial</u>						
Bakery, cereal and allied products	1,574,484	3,420,664	114,799	5,109,947	31,550	535,092
Confectionery and related products	880,239	2,981,220	168,465	4,029,924	20,142	701,989
Ice cream and dairy products	555,692	1,021,401	44,056	1,621,149	143,826	739,929
Beverages	949,701	4,109,696	74,474	5,133,871	274,596	2,468,143
Canned, bottled, frozen foods, jams, jellies and preserves	983,546	1,290,973	260,646	2,535,165	98,047	494,390
Multiple and all other food uses	199,935	955,349	28,343	1,183,627	22,874	279,764
Non-food products	<u>11,262</u>	<u>286,669</u>	<u>6,016</u>	<u>303,947</u>	<u>822</u>	<u>108,111</u>
Sub-total	5,154,859	14,065,972	696,799	19,917,630	591,857	5,327,418
<u>Non-industrial</u>						
Hotels, restaurants, institutions	601	307,445	4,625	312,671	206	14,506
Wholesale grocers, jobbers, sugar dealers	2,325,004	8,343,691	393,101	11,061,796	22,039	30,578
Retail grocers, chain stores, super markets	1,111,754	4,578,601	48,266	5,738,621	2,025	106,481
All other deliveries, including deliveries to Government agencies	<u>70,928</u>	<u>395,045</u>	<u>2,655</u>	<u>468,628</u>	<u>5,468</u>	<u>38</u>
Sub-total	3,508,287	13,624,782	448,647	17,581,716	29,738	151,603
TOTAL DELIVERIES	8,663,146	27,690,754	1,145,446	37,499,346	621,595	5,479,021
Deliveries in consumer-size packages (less than 50 lbs.)	1,872,271	10,248,052	49,530	12,169,853		
Deliveries in bulk (unpackaged)	2,230,818	4,213,004		6,443,822		

^{1/} Represents approximately 97.3 percent of deliveries by primary distributors in continental United States.^{2/} Reported as produced or imported and delivered except liquid sugar which is on a sugar solid content basis.

Product or business of buyer	: United States :	: New England :	: Middle Atlantic :	: North Central :	: South :	: West :
	Hundredweights $\frac{1}{2}$					
<u>Industrial</u>						
Bakery, cereal and allied products	5,109,947	186,911	1,362,017	2,091,327	921,993	547,699
Confectionery and related products	4,029,924	406,846	1,965,525	1,095,611	304,367	257,575
Ice cream and dairy products	1,621,149	79,843	412,445	534,032	391,617	203,212
Beverages	5,133,871	192,487	1,156,462	1,445,247	1,905,230	434,445
Canned, bottled, frozen foods; jams, jellies, preserves, etc.	2,535,165	114,680	559,959	794,412	525,872	540,242
Multiple and all other food uses	1,183,627	35,671	376,095	394,126	110,462	267,273
Non-food products	<u>303,947</u>	<u>8,046</u>	<u>106,936</u>	<u>83,056</u>	<u>103,547</u>	<u>2,362</u>
Sub-total	19,917,630	1,024,484	5,939,439	6,437,811	4,263,088	2,252,808
<u>Non-industrial</u>						
Hotels, restaurants, institutions	312,671	26,680	57,650	34,518	67,942	125,681
Wholesale grocers, jobbers, sugar dealers	11,061,796	552,086	1,663,994	3,300,427	4,032,074	1,513,215
Retail grocers, chain stores, super markets	5,738,621	372,080	1,391,342	1,542,546	1,883,867	548,786
All other deliveries, including agencies	<u>468,628</u>	<u>11,123</u>	<u>57,529</u>	<u>64,073</u>	<u>234,075</u>	<u>101,828</u>
Sub-total	17,581,716	961,969	3,170,515	4,941,564	6,217,958	2,289,710
TOTAL DELIVERIES	37,499,346	1,986,453	9,109,954	11,379,375	10,481,046	4,542,518

Industrial	Percentage change from first quarter 1961					
Bakery, cereal and allied products	+ 1.1	+ 3.9	+ 1.5	+ 4.9	- 2.9	- 6.7
Confectionery and related products	+ 3.2	+ 4.1	+ 7.6	- 1.3	-10.9	+10.0
Ice cream and dairy products	+ 0.1	+ 6.1	+ 0.3	- 6.8	+13.0	- 5.1
Beverages	- 2.3	+ 6.3	+ 6.0	- 4.6	- 4.0	- 9.8
Canned, bottled, frozen foods; jams, jellies, preserves, etc.	-10.7	- 6.7	-10.0	-15.9	-15.9	+ 3.3
Multiple and all other food uses	- 7.2	- 5.7	- 7.4	-17.5	+41.9	- 3.3
Non-food products	<u>- 3.1</u>	<u>+43.0</u>	<u>+31.4</u>	<u>+24.3</u>	<u>-34.7</u>	<u>+88.2</u>
Sub-total	- 1.7	+ 3.1	+ 2.7	- 3.6	- 4.9	- 2.8
<u>Non-industrial</u>						
Hotels, restaurants, institutions	- 5.9	+ 7.6	-29.3	+ 5.4	+ 7.6	- 3.3
Wholesale grocers, jobbers, sugar dealers	+ 3.3	- 2.7	+10.6	- 4.1	+ 8.9	+ 1.4
Retail grocers, chain stores, super markets	+ 6.9	+ 2.0	+ 6.9	- 0.9	+18.6	- 1.2
All other deliveries, including deliveries to Government agencies	<u>- 8.4</u>	<u>- 0.8</u>	<u>+ 3.1</u>	<u>-35.1</u>	<u>- 4.6</u>	<u>+ 1.5</u>
Sub-total	+ 3.9	- 0.6	+ 7.8	- 3.6	+11.0	+ 0.5
TOTAL	+ 0.9	+ 1.3	+ 4.5	- 3.6	+ 3.9	- 1.2

1/ Reported as produced or imported and delivered except liquid sugar which is on a sugar solids content basis.

Table 38. - Deliveries of cane and beet sugar by primary distributors in consumer size packages (less than 50 lbs.) first quarter.

Area	1962			Total
	Cane sugar	Beet sugar		
	Hundredweights ^{1/}			
United States	10,297,582	1,872,271		12,169,853
New England	694,912	-		694,912
Middle Atlantic	2,214,197	1,548		2,215,745
North Central and West, combined ^{2/}	2,933,134	1,841,757		4,774,891
South	4,455,339	28,966		4,484,305

^{1/} Reported as produced or imported and delivered except liquid sugar which is on a sugar solids content basis.

^{2/} Combined to avoid disclosure of individual company data. Total distribution in consumer size packages in these areas: North Central, 3,206,016; West, 1,568,875.

Table 39. - Deliveries of packaged, bulk, and liquid sugar (beet and cane) by primary distributors during first quarter 1962 and 1961.

First Quarter Year	Region						U. S. Total	Type of sugar	
	New	Middle	South	North	Central	West		Beet	Cane
	England	Atlantic							
	1,000 hundredweights ^{1/}								
(1) Total direct deliveries									
1962	1,986	9,110	10,481	11,379	4,543	37,499	8,663	28,836	
1961	1,961	8,721	10,085	11,808	4,596	37,171	9,996	27,175	
Change	+25	+389	+396	-429	-53	+328	-1,333	+1,661	
(2) Consumer size packages (granulated, less than 50 lbs.)									
1962	695	2,216	4,484	3,206	1,569	12,170	1,873	10,297	
1961	707	2,156	4,274	3,266	1,580	11,983	2,034	9,949	
Change	-12	+60	+210	-60	-11	+187	-161	+348	
(3) Other deliveries industrial and institutional									
1962	1,291	6,894	5,997	8,173	2,974	25,329	6,790	18,539	
1961	1,254	6,565	5,811	8,542	3,016	25,188	7,962	17,226	
Change	+37	+329	+186	-369	-42	+141	-1,172	+1,313	
(a) Bulk granulated									
1962	191	2,207	713	2,357	976	6,444	2,231	4,213	
1961	174	2,113	617	2,318	876	6,098	2,378	3,720	
Change	+17	+94	+96	+39	+100	+346	-147	+493	
(b) Liquid sugar									
1962	471	2,367	1,119	1,467	677	6,101	622	5,479	
1961	442	2,152	1,009	1,387	747	5,737	675	5,062	
Change	+29	+215	+110	+80	-70	+364	-53	+417	
(c) Industrial and institutional packages (granulated 50 lbs. and over)									
1962	629	2,320	4,165	4,349	1,321	12,784	3,937	8,847	
1961	638	2,300	4,185	4,837	1,393	13,353	4,909	8,444	
Change	-9	+20	-20	-488	-72	-569	-972	+403	

^{1/} Reported as produced or imported and delivered except liquid sugar which is on a sugar solids content basis.

Table 40. -Dextrose sales, by type of product or business of buyer, first quarter 1962 and percentage change from first quarter 1961

Product or business of buyer	United States	New England	Middle Atlantic	North Central	South	West
Hundredweights ¹ /						
<u>Industrial</u>						
Bakery, cereal and allied products	1,096,660	45,038	208,532	424,514	264,649	153,927
Confectionery and related products	131,207	362	78,586	39,359	7,068	5,832
Ice cream and dairy products	36,553	1,160	8,450	18,039	4,364	4,540
Beverages	139,657	491	69,875	41,533	12,166	15,592
Canned, bottled, frozen foods, jams, jellies preserves, etc.	105,564	704	18,119	36,002	37,597	13,142
Multiple and all other food uses	149,703	7,439	40,525	47,331	39,393	15,015
Non-food products	<u>388,541</u>	<u>112,632</u>	<u>96,241</u>	<u>72,570</u>	<u>101,756</u>	<u>5,342</u>
Sub-total	2,047,885	167,826	520,328	679,348	466,993	213,390
<u>Non-industrial</u>						
Wholesale grocers, jobbers, sugar dealers, retail grocers, chain stores, super markets	75,738	1,845	2,212	58,731	4,452	8,498
All other deliveries, including deliveries to Government agencies	<u>20,665</u>	<u>967</u>	<u>9,405</u>	<u>8,102</u>	<u>428</u>	<u>1,763</u>
Sub-total	96,403	2,812	11,617	66,833	4,880	10,261
TOTAL SALES	2,144,288	170,638	531,945	746,181	471,873	223,651
Percentage change from first quarter 1961						
<u>Industrial</u>						
Bakery, cereal and allied products	+ 3.5	+ 6.5	+ 0.4	- 2.0	+ 13.7	+ 6.7
Confectionery and related products	+ 17.6	- 55.0	+ 19.7	+ 12.1	+ 2.0	+ 90.0
Ice cream and dairy products	+ 3.8	- 55.0	+ 27.5	+ 14.9	- 1.1	- 23.0
Beverages	+ 24.7	- 87.4	+ 28.8	+ 20.5	+ 20.0	+ 67.7
Canned, bottled, frozen foods; jams, jellies preserves, etc.	+ 3.1	- 59.4	- 2.0	+ 24.4	- 0.5	- 14.8
Multiple and all other food uses	+ 14.2	+ 6.8	+ 70.3	17.8	+ 38.4	+ 4.8
Non-food products	<u>+ 8.1</u>	<u>+ 81.1</u>	<u>- 25.9</u>	<u>- 3.6</u>	<u>+ 21.5</u>	<u>- 35.7</u>
Sub-total	+ 7.1	+ 39.3	+ 2.7	- 0.1	+ 15.5	+ 6.4
<u>Non-industrial</u>						
Wholesale grocer, jobbers, sugar dealers, retail grocers, chain stores, super markets	+137.1	+280.4	- 27.8	+230.7	+ 20.1	+ 17.8
All other deliveries, including deliveries to Government agencies	<u>+ 49.3</u>	<u>+ 70.8</u>	<u>+ 79.8</u>	<u>+ 44.9</u>	<u>- 7.8</u>	<u>- 11.3</u>
Sub-total	+110.6	+167.6	+ 40.1	+186.2	+ 25.5	+ 11.5
Total	+ 9.5	+ 40.4	+ 3.4	+ 6.1	+ 15.6	+ 6.6

¹/ Reported as produced and sold (typically dextrose hydrate) and exclude small amounts sold to competitors as well as small quantities used in miscellaneous mixes.

Table 41. - Corn refiners' shipments, by type of buyer, first quarter 1962 and 1961.

Type of buyer	Corn syrup unmixed		Dextrose		All corn sweeteners	
	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961
	Thousand hundredweights, dry basis					
Baking industry	483	398	880	829	1,363	1,227
Confectioners	1,542	1,482	121	103	1,663	1,585
Ice cream and other dairy products	305	266	34	32	339	298
Breweries and fountain syrups	257	186	34	32	291	218
Canners, packers, jams jellies, preserves	401	344	88	86	489	430
Miscellaneous food industries including sugar refiners	262	214	373	347	635	561
Syrup mixers <u>1/</u>	130	119	6	6	136	125
Non-food uses	131	127	369	336	500	463
Jobbers, etc.	<u>18</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>84</u>	<u>48</u>
Subtotal <u>2/</u>	3,529	3,154	1,970	1,801	5,499	4,955
Used in mixed syrups sold by corn refiners	410	462	-	-	410	462
Corn syrup solids and miscellaneous corn sweeteners <u>3/</u>	<u>211</u>	<u>207</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>211</u>	<u>207</u>
Total domestic <u>2/</u>	4,150	3,823	1,970	1,801	6,120	5,624
Export	<u>44</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>69</u>	<u>95</u>
Grand total <u>2/</u> (domestic & export)	4,194	3,869	1,995	1,850	6,189	5,719
Bulk blends <u>4/</u>	127	159	-	-	127	159

1/ Syrup mixers outside of the corn refining industry, except cane sugar refiners and beet sugar processors; the latter two are included with "Miscellaneous food industries".

2/ Due to rounding, totals may not be exact sums of individual items.

3/ According to the Census of Manufactures 1958, shipments of corn syrup solids were 63.7 percent of total shipments of miscellaneous refinery products. Since corn syrup solids contain up to 3.5 percent moisture, corn syrup solids dry basis, are estimated as 61.5 percent of shipments of miscellaneous refinery products as reported to the Sugar Division. For earlier treatment of this item see Sugar Reports 93, page 6.

4/ Corn syrup unmixed sales to sugar refiners and beet sugar processors for blending contained in miscellaneous food industries.

NOTE: See Sugar Reports, No. 93, January 1960, page 6-10 for source, methodology and groupings.

Table 42. - Sugar prices.

Year and Month	:Raw cane sugar-spot prices:		Quota	Refined Beet Sugar - Quoted		
	: Domestic :	:	Premiums ^{3/}	Wholesale (Gross) ^{4/}		
	: Sugar at N.Y. :	"World" :	and :	: Chicago :	Pacific	
	:Duty paid ^{1/} :	Sugar ^{2/} :	Discounts :	Eastern :	West :	Coast
Cents per pound						
1957-61 Monthly Average	6.27	3.53	+1.82	8.62	8.67	9.01
1960 Monthly Average	6.30	3.14	+2.21	8.79	8.77	8.96
1961 Monthly Average	6.30	2.91	+2.45	8.36	8.59	8.84
<u>1961</u>						
June	6.48	3.20	+2.33	8.35	8.75	8.80
July	6.39	3.05	+2.38	8.35	8.42	8.80
August	6.06	2.80	+2.29	8.35	8.40	8.80
September	6.06	2.69	+2.41	8.35	8.40	8.80
October	6.19	2.73	+2.50	8.35	8.40	8.80
November	6.29	2.53	+2.80	8.48	8.53	8.80
December	6.40	2.46	+2.98	8.55	8.72	8.80
<u>1962</u>						
January	6.45	2.30	+3.23	8.95	8.80	8.80
February	6.37	2.36	+3.10	8.95	8.80	8.80
March	6.43	2.65	+2.89	8.95	8.80	8.80
April	6.43	2.69	+2.86	9.02	8.96	9.00
May	6.43	2.60	+2.95	9.05	9.00	9.03
Last 12-Month Average	6.33	2.67	+2.73	8.64	8.66	8.84

Year and Month	: Refined Cane Sugar - Quoted Wholesale (Gross) ^{4/} :					Refined
	: North : South : : Chicago : Pacific :					Retail
	: East :	East :	Gulf :	West :	Coast :	U. S.
	Cents per pound					Average
1957-61 Monthly Average	9.32	9.19	9.18	8.86	9.05	11.43
1960 Monthly Average	9.43	9.40	9.39	8.97	8.96	11.63
1961 Monthly Average	9.40	9.25	9.23	8.76	8.84	11.77
<u>1961</u>						
June	9.55	9.45	9.25	8.95	8.80	11.82
July	9.40	9.41	9.07	8.66	8.80	11.78
August	9.36	9.20	9.00	8.60	8.80	11.74
September	9.30	9.10	9.00	8.60	8.80	11.64
October	9.19	9.05	9.00	8.60	8.80	11.68
November	9.19	9.00	9.00	8.73	8.80	11.62
December	9.30	9.00	9.00	8.90	8.80	11.62
<u>1962</u>						
January	9.37	9.06	9.00	9.00	8.80	11.62
February	9.50	9.10	9.00	9.00	8.80	11.70
March	9.50	9.10	9.00	9.00	8.80	11.68
April	9.60	9.20	9.10	9.15	9.00	11.64
May	9.60	9.20	9.10	9.20	9.03	11.64
Last 12-Month Average	9.40	9.16	9.04	8.87	8.84	11.69 ^{5/}

^{1/} Spot prices during 1956-60 were for sugar in bags under Contract No. 6 plus .50 cent per pound duty (Cuban). Beginning with 1961, spot prices are for bulk sugar under Contract No. 7, the terms of which are duty paid or duty free.

^{2/} Spot prices during 1956-60 based on No. 4 Contract which was for bagged sugar F.A.S. Cuba. Beginning with 1961 spot prices are those under No. 8 Contract which is also for bagged sugar but F.O.B. and stowed at Greater Caribbean ports (including Brazil).

^{3/} For 1956-60 these amounts are the difference between the spot prices of the No. 6 "Domestic" Contract rolled back to Cuba (minus freight and insurance) and the spot prices of the No. 4 "World" Contract. Beginning with 1961 the No. 7 "Domestic Bulk" Contract has been adjusted by deducting duty (.625¢) computed freight, insurance and unloading charges, and adding the bag allowance (currently .04¢) before calculating the differential from No. 8 "World" Contract spot prices.

^{4/} These are basis prices in 100 pound paper bags, NOT delivered prices. To obtain delivered prices add "Freight Prepay" and deduct discounts and allowances. For illustration see Sugar Reports 81, January 1959, pages 5 to 9.

^{5/} 11-Month Average.

Table 43. - Refined sugar production and month-end stocks

Year and Month	Production		Month-end Stocks ^{1/}	
	Cane sugar refiners	Beet Processors	Cane sugar refiners	Beet Processors
1,000 short tons, raw value				
1957-61 monthly average	529	189	297	861
1960 monthly average	542	203	312	915
1961 monthly average	553	198	292	932
<u>1961</u>				
June	573	45	303	786
July	579	44	306	562
August	685	93	312	362
September	580	106	256	211
October	554	585	256	586
November	570	614	257	988
December	514	474	245	1,268
<u>1962</u>				
January	519	247	296	1,377
February	447	54	302	1,298
March	561	14	244	1,119
April ^{2/}	511	75	267	1,006
May ^{2/}	625	50	283	861
Last 12-month average	560	200	277	869

^{1/} Includes over-quota and quota exempt sugar.^{2/} Preliminary.

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Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service
Sugar Division
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POSTAGE AND FEES PAID

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